



Crop Progress

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Corn Silking – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2022 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 30, 2022	July 23, 2023	July 30, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	49	30	53	68
Illinois	90	88	95	88
Indiana	83	64	81	80
Iowa	84	79	92	87
Kansas	72	68	82	82
Kentucky	86	73	84	87
Michigan	70	28	55	66
Minnesota	71	72	91	83
Missouri	91	90	94	90
Nebraska	82	77	90	87
North Carolina	91	89	92	96
North Dakota	55	45	73	65
Ohio	74	29	64	72
Pennsylvania	49	11	40	60
South Dakota	71	63	84	73
Tennessee	95	91	95	94
Texas	89	85	89	91
Wisconsin	53	25	60	64
18 States	77	68	84	82

Corn Dough – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2022 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 30, 2022	July 23, 2023	July 30, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	13	-	2	10
Illinois	29	18	35	38
Indiana	23	11	24	25
Iowa	27	19	37	29
Kansas	28	24	39	39
Kentucky	38	26	36	38
Michigan	20	2	12	11
Minnesota	12	18	39	19
Missouri	49	39	56	49
Nebraska	19	10	21	29
North Carolina	68	46	59	74
North Dakota	6	2	4	6
Ohio	21	-	3	18
Pennsylvania	7	-	1	7
South Dakota	10	7	19	19
Tennessee	64	52	72	65
Texas	69	68	73	71
Wisconsin	6	-	5	10
18 States	24	16	29	29

- Represents zero.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 30, 2023

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2022 corn acreage]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Colorado	5	4	21	55	15
Illinois	7	12	32	42	7
Indiana	3	9	25	55	8
Iowa	3	8	30	51	8
Kansas	6	12	32	40	10
Kentucky	1	4	25	56	14
Michigan	1	8	47	35	9
Minnesota	4	13	36	40	7
Missouri	19	25	31	24	1
Nebraska	6	12	25	41	16
North Carolina	-	2	20	67	11
North Dakota	2	7	34	54	3
Ohio	1	4	26	55	14
Pennsylvania	-	-	21	55	24
South Dakota	3	10	36	42	9
Tennessee	-	6	19	58	17
Texas	3	7	29	50	11
Wisconsin	3	11	31	45	10
18 States	5	10	30	45	10
Previous week	4	9	30	46	11
Previous year	5	9	25	48	13

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Blooming – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2022 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 30, 2022	July 23, 2023	July 30, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	93	93	95	91
Illinois	73	77	89	76
Indiana	75	59	75	74
Iowa	81	81	93	84
Kansas	63	59	76	67
Kentucky	67	50	57	64
Louisiana	98	96	99	98
Michigan	82	49	66	75
Minnesota	79	78	88	86
Mississippi	96	93	96	91
Missouri	61	68	79	62
Nebraska	82	75	86	85
North Carolina	75	58	68	60
North Dakota	83	72	87	83
Ohio	80	46	72	75
South Dakota	70	62	78	74
Tennessee	78	73	76	75
Wisconsin	75	57	74	76
18 States	77	70	83	78

Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2022 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 30, 2022	July 23, 2023	July 30, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	75	73	82	74
Illinois	35	38	59	46
Indiana	39	20	40	42
Iowa	49	35	57	52
Kansas	23	24	38	34
Kentucky	44	29	39	41
Louisiana	92	86	88	89
Michigan	48	13	34	45
Minnesota	33	43	60	52
Mississippi	85	78	85	76
Missouri	27	31	45	29
Nebraska	47	33	50	52
North Carolina	49	35	45	36
North Dakota	34	33	43	46
Ohio	43	17	28	41
South Dakota	39	28	45	42
Tennessee	46	43	55	47
Wisconsin	39	16	24	43
18 States	41	35	50	47

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 30, 2023

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2022 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	2	6	23	53	16
Illinois	8	12	34	39	7
Indiana	3	8	24	57	8
Iowa	3	8	34	48	7
Kansas	7	13	31	41	8
Kentucky	2	4	24	58	12
Louisiana	2	5	26	57	10
Michigan	1	11	45	37	6
Minnesota	3	10	39	42	6
Mississippi	1	4	23	57	15
Missouri	13	21	38	25	3
Nebraska	8	12	26	40	14
North Carolina	-	2	25	70	3
North Dakota	4	12	40	42	2
Ohio	1	5	31	53	10
South Dakota	2	9	38	45	6
Tennessee	-	4	20	60	16
Wisconsin	3	14	32	41	10
18 States	5	10	33	44	8
Previous week	4	10	32	46	8
Previous year	3	8	29	49	11

- Represents zero.

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 30, 2022	July 23, 2023	July 30, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	93	92	95	92
Arizona	100	99	100	99
Arkansas	99	95	98	99
California	89	85	90	88
Georgia	93	88	93	94
Kansas	98	88	90	86
Louisiana	99	92	96	99
Mississippi	93	85	91	91
Missouri	89	95	97	87
North Carolina	84	82	91	90
Oklahoma	83	79	84	79
South Carolina	93	79	93	87
Tennessee	94	89	93	91
Texas	84	70	80	84
Virginia	100	84	96	92
15 States	88	78	86	87

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 30, 2022	July 23, 2023	July 30, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	77	60	71	70
Arizona	85	60	78	84
Arkansas	87	71	76	91
California	43	25	35	53
Georgia	63	45	57	66
Kansas	58	36	53	31
Louisiana	88	63	76	86
Mississippi	71	51	70	68
Missouri	63	25	55	57
North Carolina	49	25	43	59
Oklahoma	29	25	55	30
South Carolina	69	41	55	56
Tennessee	64	43	64	58
Texas	50	30	35	41
Virginia	70	35	54	54
15 States	57	37	47	50

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 30, 2023

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	1	17	70	12
Arizona	1	1	5	41	52
Arkansas	2	5	15	52	26
California	-	-	5	95	-
Georgia	-	5	24	61	10
Kansas	1	4	34	42	19
Louisiana	-	3	18	71	8
Mississippi	-	7	26	60	7
Missouri	-	3	27	66	4
North Carolina	-	8	32	59	1
Oklahoma	5	18	20	56	1
South Carolina	1	3	38	51	7
Tennessee	-	2	21	63	14
Texas	22	28	33	14	3
Virginia	-	-	3	94	3
15 States	13	18	28	35	6
Previous week	8	16	30	39	7
Previous year	15	13	34	32	6

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 30, 2022	July 23, 2023	July 30, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	25	9	26	31
Kansas	20	20	27	30
Nebraska	30	13	34	43
Oklahoma	41	16	26	36
South Dakota	43	49	75	42
Texas	86	80	85	83
6 States	42	36	45	47

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 30, 2022	July 23, 2023	July 30, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	3	-	-	1
Kansas	1	6	7	2
Nebraska	2	-	1	2
Oklahoma	10	6	8	11
South Dakota	2	1	9	1
Texas	66	62	67	68
6 States	21	21	23	22

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 30, 2023

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	7	15	62	16
Kansas	3	10	33	44	10
Nebraska	1	6	31	55	7
Oklahoma	-	7	23	57	13
South Dakota	3	8	35	52	2
Texas	14	11	27	33	15
6 States	6	10	29	43	12
Previous week	3	7	30	45	15
Previous year	13	19	40	26	2

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2022 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 30, 2022	July 23, 2023	July 30, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	84	72	89	89
Florida	97	94	98	92
Georgia	95	87	92	95
North Carolina	87	80	89	87
Oklahoma	59	52	57	57
South Carolina	90	90	93	87
Texas	55	45	60	55
Virginia	93	70	74	82
8 States	88	80	88	87

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 30, 2023

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2022 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	-	19	62	19
Florida	-	1	12	78	9
Georgia	-	4	20	66	10
North Carolina	-	3	21	76	-
Oklahoma	-	-	2	98	-
South Carolina	-	1	21	73	5
Texas	1	8	48	40	3
Virginia	-	-	5	90	5
8 States	-	3	22	66	9
Previous week	1	3	24	64	8
Previous year	1	4	24	61	10

- Represents zero.

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 30, 2022	July 23, 2023	July 30, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	33	38	60	46
California	57	20	25	39
Louisiana	90	83	89	88
Mississippi	76	64	73	71
Missouri	30	39	54	36
Texas	88	80	88	90
6 States	52	47	62	54

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 30, 2023

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	7	25	49	18
California	-	-	10	75	15
Louisiana	1	-	38	52	9
Mississippi	-	3	28	56	13
Missouri	-	-	24	66	10
Texas	-	5	16	69	10
6 States	1	4	24	56	15
Previous week	1	3	20	57	19
Previous year	1	3	23	54	19

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 90% of the 2022 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 30, 2022	July 23, 2023	July 30, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	100	80	85	98
Colorado	97	48	81	95
Idaho	12	12	21	22
Illinois	99	97	99	99
Indiana	100	96	99	99
Kansas	100	87	95	99
Michigan	83	47	62	80
Missouri	100	100	100	100
Montana	30	2	21	24
Nebraska	91	43	72	86
North Carolina	100	99	100	100
Ohio	99	96	100	98
Oklahoma	100	100	100	100
Oregon	33	44	74	51
South Dakota	75	46	74	70
Texas	100	100	100	100
Washington	9	20	36	32
18 States	81	68	80	83

Spring Wheat Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 30, 2022	July 23, 2023	July 30, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	99	98	100	98
Minnesota	99	97	100	100
Montana	96	94	95	95
North Dakota	93	92	97	97
South Dakota	98	100	100	99
Washington	98	100	100	100
6 States	95	94	97	98

Spring Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2022 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 30, 2022	July 23, 2023	July 30, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	4	1	3	4
Minnesota	1	1	1	6
Montana	4	(NA)	1	4
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	2
South Dakota	24	9	21	26
Washington	1	4	12	11
6 States	3	(NA)	2	5

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 30, 2023

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	7	30	59	4
Minnesota	1	7	38	53	1
Montana	-	12	53	31	4
North Dakota	5	13	38	42	2
South Dakota	11	19	42	26	2
Washington	2	28	34	34	2
6 States	3	13	42	40	2
Previous week	4	12	35	45	4
Previous year	1	6	23	60	10

- Represents zero.

Barley Headed – Selected States

[These 5 States planted 84% of the 2022 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 30, 2022	July 23, 2023	July 30, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	99	97	100	98
Minnesota	97	95	98	99
Montana	98	85	95	97
North Dakota	95	96	98	97
Washington	100	100	100	100
5 States	97	92	97	97

Barley Harvested – Selected States

[These 5 States harvested 89% of the 2022 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 30, 2022	July 23, 2023	July 30, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	6	1	3	6
Minnesota	4	6	9	10
Montana	9	5	8	5
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	2
Washington	2	5	12	10
5 States	5	(NA)	5	5

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 30, 2023

[These 5 States planted 84% of the 2022 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	2	20	74	4
Minnesota	2	7	34	51	6
Montana	-	5	60	25	10
North Dakota	4	11	37	46	2
Washington	1	12	42	45	-
5 States	1	6	43	44	6
Previous week	2	8	38	45	7
Previous year	3	11	31	46	9

- Represents zero.

Oats Harvested – Selected States

[These 9 States harvested 72% of the 2022 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 30, 2022	July 23, 2023	July 30, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	60	36	55	62
Minnesota	15	18	35	22
Nebraska	79	39	59	80
North Dakota	-	-	-	3
Ohio	43	30	88	66
Pennsylvania	13	5	20	21
South Dakota	45	22	47	46
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	15	10	19	19
9 States	31	21	35	36

- Represents zero.

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 30, 2023

[These 9 States planted 69% of the 2022 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	2	7	36	49	6
Minnesota	7	17	42	29	5
Nebraska	4	14	32	42	8
North Dakota	4	10	39	45	2
Ohio	-	1	22	73	4
Pennsylvania	-	6	36	52	6
South Dakota	5	15	31	42	7
Texas	19	8	45	26	2
Wisconsin	2	11	43	40	4
9 States	7	11	39	39	4
Previous week	7	9	39	41	4
Previous year	12	11	22	47	8

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 30, 2023

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	1	1	22	69	7
Arizona	17	21	39	19	4
Arkansas	1	7	41	43	8
California	5	10	20	30	35
Colorado	8	11	22	40	19
Connecticut	-	-	30	70	-
Delaware	1	13	35	41	10
Florida	3	5	26	40	26
Georgia	2	9	35	47	7
Idaho	1	11	35	34	19
Illinois	17	24	37	21	1
Indiana	4	9	36	45	6
Iowa	10	18	49	20	3
Kansas	9	21	38	27	5
Kentucky	2	7	25	59	7
Louisiana	11	16	29	37	7
Maine	-	-	40	45	15
Maryland	13	12	42	30	3
Massachusetts	-	-	20	80	-
Michigan	3	17	47	27	6
Minnesota	12	32	39	15	2
Mississippi	3	6	38	47	6
Missouri	37	34	23	6	-
Montana	2	17	42	32	7
Nebraska	5	10	31	39	15
Nevada	15	20	40	20	5
New Hampshire	-	18	32	38	12
New Jersey	-	-	27	44	29
New Mexico	13	21	45	10	11
New York	2	3	18	59	18
North Carolina	2	5	22	68	3
North Dakota	3	15	31	50	1
Ohio	2	8	29	57	4
Oklahoma	4	11	27	52	6
Oregon	3	18	58	15	6
Pennsylvania	-	11	31	49	9
Rhode Island	-	-	27	70	3
South Carolina	5	10	35	48	2
South Dakota	7	11	29	44	9
Tennessee	2	6	23	58	11
Texas	30	28	26	14	2
Utah	-	1	33	54	12
Vermont	-	-	25	75	-
Virginia	7	16	39	36	2
Washington	2	35	43	20	-
West Virginia	2	8	27	57	6
Wisconsin	8	21	41	28	2
Wyoming	-	-	15	79	6
48 States	12	17	32	31	8
Previous week	9	15	32	35	9
Previous year	27	22	26	22	3

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	July 30, 2022	July 23, 2023	July 30, 2023
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	5.9	6.0	6.5
Arizona	5.0	7.0	7.0
Arkansas	5.1	5.6	6.8
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	5.5	5.0	6.4
Connecticut	6.0	4.6	4.0
Delaware	6.0	5.0	6.0
Florida	6.6	6.3	6.2
Georgia	6.1	6.1	6.0
Idaho	7.0	7.0	7.0
Illinois	5.4	6.3	5.7
Indiana	4.8	5.8	5.3
Iowa	6.3	6.3	6.2
Kansas	4.8	5.3	6.4
Kentucky	3.4	4.4	5.7
Louisiana	5.6	5.8	6.7
Maine	7.0	7.0	5.1
Maryland	6.5	5.5	6.0
Massachusetts	5.9	5.3	5.0
Michigan	6.3	5.1	3.5
Minnesota	6.0	6.4	5.9
Mississippi	5.7	5.5	6.8
Missouri	4.9	5.9	6.0
Montana	6.9	7.0	7.0
Nebraska	5.8	5.5	5.8
Nevada	7.0	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	6.5	4.1	4.1
New Jersey	6.5	6.0	7.0
New Mexico	5.8	6.6	6.8
New York	5.5	5.0	4.5
North Carolina	5.7	6.6	6.8
North Dakota	6.4	6.7	6.4
Ohio	5.2	5.0	4.0
Oklahoma	5.3	5.9	6.7
Oregon	6.9	7.0	7.0
Pennsylvania	6.0	5.5	5.5
Rhode Island	7.0	6.0	5.0
South Carolina	6.6	6.0	6.4
South Dakota	6.5	6.7	6.4
Tennessee	4.7	3.3	6.2
Texas	6.2	6.5	6.8
Utah	6.5	7.0	6.9
Vermont	5.0	3.5	1.1
Virginia	4.4	6.3	6.5
Washington	7.0	7.0	7.0
West Virginia	3.0	5.4	4.8
Wisconsin	6.2	6.0	4.9
Wyoming	6.8	5.6	7.0

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 30, 2023

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	2	14	80	4
Arizona	8	12	79	1
Arkansas	5	37	56	2
California	20	15	65	-
Colorado	8	12	65	15
Connecticut	-	-	-	100
Delaware	2	18	71	9
Florida	5	16	73	6
Georgia	6	28	63	3
Idaho	4	39	57	-
Illinois	17	30	51	2
Indiana	10	24	62	4
Iowa	19	42	38	1
Kansas	13	36	49	2
Kentucky	4	18	70	8
Louisiana	9	42	49	-
Maine	-	-	68	32
Maryland	13	27	59	1
Massachusetts	-	-	50	50
Michigan	5	7	57	31
Minnesota	25	44	30	1
Mississippi	9	15	66	10
Missouri	34	42	24	-
Montana	16	49	35	-
Nebraska	20	31	47	2
Nevada	30	20	50	-
New Hampshire	-	-	55	45
New Jersey	-	28	60	12
New Mexico	27	45	28	-
New York	-	-	80	20
North Carolina	9	23	64	4
North Dakota	16	45	38	1
Ohio	1	16	70	13
Oklahoma	16	33	50	1
Oregon	37	36	27	-
Pennsylvania	-	10	89	1
Rhode Island	-	-	10	90
South Carolina	2	18	72	8
South Dakota	9	37	51	3
Tennessee	2	16	76	6
Texas	49	34	17	-
Utah	7	47	44	2
Vermont	-	-	10	90
Virginia	10	25	65	-
Washington	51	33	16	-
West Virginia	9	33	58	-
Wisconsin	8	36	55	1
Wyoming	6	26	68	-
48 States	17	32	48	3
Previous week	14	29	52	5
Previous year	18	27	52	3

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 30, 2023

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	1	11	85	3
Arizona	7	11	81	1
Arkansas	7	39	51	3
California	-	20	80	-
Colorado	4	7	72	17
Connecticut	-	2	43	55
Delaware	2	16	76	6
Florida	6	14	75	5
Georgia	5	26	67	2
Idaho	4	35	60	1
Illinois	15	32	52	1
Indiana	13	28	56	3
Iowa	20	47	32	1
Kansas	16	33	50	1
Kentucky	2	18	73	7
Louisiana	9	38	53	-
Maine	-	2	55	43
Maryland	11	30	59	-
Massachusetts	-	-	50	50
Michigan	8	19	49	24
Minnesota	15	48	36	1
Mississippi	9	14	70	7
Missouri	40	37	23	-
Montana	16	48	36	-
Nebraska	26	34	39	1
Nevada	20	35	45	-
New Hampshire	-	2	62	36
New Jersey	-	23	77	-
New Mexico	26	48	26	-
New York	-	5	86	9
North Carolina	4	21	71	4
North Dakota	13	42	44	1
Ohio	2	22	67	9
Oklahoma	15	33	50	2
Oregon	33	36	31	-
Pennsylvania	2	11	83	4
Rhode Island	-	2	43	55
South Carolina	-	14	78	8
South Dakota	12	36	49	3
Tennessee	2	12	81	5
Texas	41	34	25	-
Utah	2	38	54	6
Vermont	-	-	2	98
Virginia	9	32	59	-
Washington	42	33	25	-
West Virginia	10	35	55	-
Wisconsin	18	31	51	-
Wyoming	12	25	63	-
48 States	16	33	48	3
Previous week	14	31	52	3
Previous year	19	28	50	3

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Harvested, Condition

Corn: Silking, Dough, Dented, Condition

Cotton: Squaring, Setting Bolls, Bolls Opening, Condition

Oats: Harvested, Condition

Pasture and Range: Condition

Peanuts: Pegging, Condition

Rice: Headed, Harvested, Condition

Sorghum: Headed, Coloring, Condition

Soybeans: Blooming, Setting Pods, Condition

Spring Wheat: Harvested, Condition

Winter Wheat: Harvested

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Lance Honig, Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
Irwin Anolik – Crop Progress and Condition.....	(202) 720-7621
Joshua Bates – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans.....	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Barley, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings.....	(202) 690-1042
David Colwell – Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products.....	(202) 720-8800
Michelle Harder – County Estimates, Hay.....	(202) 690-8533
James Johanson – Rye, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet.....	(202) 720-2127
Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds.....	(202) 720-7369
Lihan Wei – Peanuts, Rice	(202) 720-7688

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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