



USDA's Farm Programs

The federal Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) accounts for a significant portion of mandatory federal spending for agriculture through a wide range of programs shown in the general summary tables. CCC provides commodity price and income supports mainly through four programs:

- The **Price Loss Coverage** program makes payments to producers when the annual average market price per unit of a covered commodity falls below the reference price set in law. Beginning with the 2019 crop year, the Price Loss Coverage program makes payments when the annual average market price per unit of a covered commodity falls below the effective reference price, as defined in the 2018 farm bill (Public Law 115-334, the Agriculture Improvement Act of 2018).
- The **Agriculture Risk Coverage–County** program makes payments to producers when the actual average revenue for a crop (price times production) within the producer's county falls below the local guaranteed amount, which is based on an average for recent years.
- The **Marketing Loan** program makes short-term loans to farmers at specified commodity loan rates using current production as collateral. Nonrecourse loans may be repaid at less than principle plus interest if the market price estimated by Department of Agriculture drops below the loan rate. The commodity also may be forfeited to CCC in lieu of loan repayment. Once a loan is repaid, producers are free to sell their crops.
- The federal **Dairy Support** program makes payments to producers to account for the difference between the monthly milk price and the cost of feed. Participants may choose the size of the margin they wish to cover and may be required to pay a premium to the government for such protection.

Participants in the Price Loss Coverage Program and in the Agriculture Risk Coverage program may receive payments from only one such program in any given year. The loan program is available to qualified producers in any year. The dairy supports program operates continuously.

Crop Insurance

Through the Federal Crop Insurance Corporation, producers may purchase insurance against major losses in yield or revenues for their crops. On average, the federal government pays 60 percent of a producer's insurance premiums. The government also reimburses private-sector insurance companies for administrative expenses and underwriting gains (a company's share of total gains and losses for insurance policies).

Conservation Programs

The federal government has programs to encourage producers to take fragile land out of production or to make improvements that promote land conservation by preventing erosion or improving productivity, for example.



USDA's Farm Programs

Disaster Assistance

The federal government offers producers assistance when natural disasters reduce feed available for livestock, cause above-average death rates among livestock, or damage trees.

Commodity Background Tables

Total costs of commodity programs are derived from estimates for individual eligible commodities. Critical factors used to estimate program costs depend on projections of the price, yield, and program acres for each commodity. Historically, prices for a given commodity have been related to, among other things, the ratio of ending stocks to total use. A relatively high ratio implies an excess supply, which usually is associated with a lower price. Estimating prices according to historical relationships helps to keep price projections consistent with other market variables.

To help the agency consider changes to its baseline estimates, CBO convenes a meeting of agricultural economists each fall to discuss supply, demand, and price forecasts for major agricultural commodities like corn, soybeans, wheat, and cotton. In addition, crop insurance analysts are invited to review past performance of the crop insurance program and to discuss program changes. Attendees include economists from the Department of Agriculture's Office of the Chief Economist, World Agricultural Outlook Board, Economic Research Service, Farm Service Agency, Foreign Agricultural Service, and Risk Management Agency, as well as agricultural economists from various universities and private enterprises.

CBO's July 2021 Baseline for Farm Programs

Adjusted for Sequestration from FY 2021 to FY 2030

Abbreviations Used in Farm Programs Baseline Tables

ARC	Agriculture Risk Coverage
AWP	Average World Price
CCC	Commodity Credit Corporation
CO	County Coverage
CRP	Conservation Reserve Program
ELS	Extra-Long Staple Cotton
FCIC	Federal Crop Insurance Corporation
FSI	Food, Seed, and Industrial
FY	Fiscal Year
IC	Individual Coverage
MLG	Marketing Loan Gains
NRCS	Natural Resources Conservation Service
OMB	Office of Management and Budget
PLC	Price Loss Coverage
USDA	U.S. Department of Agriculture

Components may not sum to totals because of rounding.
In some cases, 2020 spending is indicated as estimated because actual spending by program component is incomplete.

**Congressional Budget Office
July 2021**

CBO's July 2021 Baseline for Farm Programs
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**COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION ACCOUNT PLUS OTHER
ACCOUNTS COMPARABLE TO THE USDA BASELINE (Summary)**

CBO's July 2021 Baseline

Millions of Dollars, by Fiscal Year

July 2021

	2020 Actual	2021 Estimated	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026 Projected	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
Commodity Credit Corporation Price Support and Related Programs ^a	19,473	8,863	5,741	3,082	4,463	5,857	6,325	7,577	7,469	6,651	6,559	6,515
CCC Conservation Programs ^b	1,853	1,745	1,919	2,178	2,275	2,345	2,463	2,493	2,483	2,463	2,477	2,505
CCC Total^c	21,326	10,608	7,660	5,260	6,738	8,202	8,788	10,070	9,952	9,114	9,036	9,020
NRCS Conservation Programs ^d	3,210	3,624	3,396	3,280	3,469	3,503	3,563	3,671	3,690	3,712	3,696	3,820
Conservation Program Total^e	5,063	5,369	5,315	5,458	5,744	5,848	6,026	6,164	6,173	6,175	6,173	6,325

a. This is the account for Commodity Credit Corporation price support programs in budget function 350 (agriculture). It includes those activities listed on the following page. It does not include conservation programs. CRP and several conservation programs were added to CCC in 1996, but remain under budget function 300 (natural resources and environment).

b. These amounts reflect projected direct spending for conservation programs shown by OMB under the CCC account total.

c. This total is consistent with categories included in USDA's CCC total for budget functions 350 and 300; includes some minor loan program accounts.

The FY 2020 total does not reflect transfers of \$20.5 billion from the Commodity Credit Corporation to the Office of the Secretary for the Coronavirus Food Assistance Program.

d. These amounts reflect projected direct spending for conservation programs shown by OMB under the NRCS account, reflecting program spending reauthorized by the 2018 farm bill.

e. This total is the sum of CCC plus NRCS conservation direct spending.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

**COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION ACCOUNT PLUS OTHER
ACCOUNTS COMPARABLE TO THE USDA BASELINE (Details)**

CBO's July 2021 Baseline

July 2021

Millions of Dollars, by Fiscal Year

Program	2020 Actual	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026 Projected	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
Feed Grains	555	1,690	96	18	769	1,516	1,970	2,961	2,810	2,177	2,216	2,071
Wheat	588	1,728	1,066	52	471	800	843	943	926	921	871	878
Rice	604	382	368	334	501	507	497	513	528	519	500	483
Upland Cotton	891	1,021	450	218	359	556	645	709	737	772	781	769
Soybeans	151	607	3	2	43	184	414	603	567	352	324	308
Peanuts	381	403	413	250	332	348	336	327	319	308	302	300
Sugar	0	0	0	1	3	6	12	14	19	25	32	43
Dairy	150	781	1,747	827	735	666	463	399	439	359	336	367
CCC Charter Act Authority ^a	10,286	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Market Facilitation Program 2018	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Market Facilitation Program 2019	10,242	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Transfers to the Office of the Secretary ^b	20,515	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Transfer for Higher Blends Infrastructure	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Administrative CCC Spending	0	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Individual ARC	10	318	37	19	33	48	62	77	76	62	61	59
Other Commodities	130	143	109	63	76	191	64	67	64	113	93	201
Subtotal	13,745	7,174	4,388	1,885	3,421	4,921	5,405	6,712	6,585	5,709	5,618	5,578
Disaster Payments (Crops and livestock) ^c	525	717	643	552	529	515	506	512	512	512	512	512
Export ^d	411	423	422	422	422	422	422	422	422	422	422	422
Other Noncommodity ^e	1,700	292	292	293	285	285	285	285	285	285	285	285
Net Interest ^f	472	383	311	99	60	51	70	82	94	102	95	89
Sequestration	-109	-125	-316	-169	-254	-337	-363	-437	-429	-379	-374	-371
Subtotal	2,999	1,690	1,353	1,197	1,042	936	920	865	884	941	941	937
Total Outlays	19,473	8,863	5,741	3,082	4,463	5,857	6,325	7,577	7,469	6,651	6,559	6,515

Outlay estimates are based on May 2021 market conditions and exclude CCC conservation programs.

a. This denotes use by USDA of spending authority provided in the CCC Charter Act. Spending on export and other noncommodity programs is listed on page 5.

b. Outlay recorded in the Office of the Secretary account.

c. Disaster assistance--cash payments only

Crop Disaster Payments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Livestock and Tree Assistance	525	717	643	552	529	515	506	512	512	512	512	512
Total	525	717	643	552	529	515	506	512	512	512	512	512

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**COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION ACCOUNT PLUS OTHER
ACCOUNTS COMPARABLE TO THE USDA BASELINE (Details)**

CBO's July 2021 Baseline

July 2021

Millions of Dollars, by Fiscal Year

Program	2020 Estimated	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026 Projected	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
d. Export outlays												
Direct Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
McGovern/Dole Program	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural Trade Promotion and Facilitation	212	252	251	251	251	251	251	251	251	251	251	251
Market Access Program	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200
Foreign Market Development Cooperator	0	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
Emerging Markets	4	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Specialty Crop Technical Assistance	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Agricultural Trade Promotion for Trade Mitigation*	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Food for Progress--commodities	131	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116
Food for Progress--transport	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
Food for Progress--administrative	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Total	411	423	422	422	422	422	422	422	422	422	422	422
e. Other Noncommodity Outlays												
Operating Expenses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Change in Working Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Feedstock Flexibility Program	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
National Organic Certification Cost Share	10	8	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Food Purchase/Distribution for Trade Mitigation*	1,400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	290	284	284	285	285	285	285	285	285	285	285	285
Total	1,700	292	292	293	285	285	285	285	285	285	285	285
f. Interest Outlays												
Interest Payments	811	659	535	170	102	88	120	141	161	175	164	153
Interest Receipts	-340	-276	-224	-71	-43	-37	-50	-59	-68	-73	-69	-64
Total	472	383	311	99	60	51	70	82	94	102	95	89

*Denotes use by USDA of spending authority provided in the CCC Charter Act.

Source: Congressional Budget Office

PROGRAM PAYMENT SUMMARY
CBO's July 2021 Baseline

July 2021

Millions of Dollars, by Fiscal Year

Program and Crop	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Fiscal Year		2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	Total, 2021-31
	Actual					2025	2026	Projected					
Price Loss Coverage													
Corn	55	1,097	0	8	666	1,215	1,447	2,123	1,927	1,622	1,715	1,590	13,409
Sorghum	194	232	5	0	2	13	40	72	67	71	83	86	671
Barley	57	55	79	8	49	61	82	69	70	65	73	73	682
Oats	0	0	2	0	1	2	6	7	7	3	3	2	34
Total Feed Grains	306	1,384	86	16	717	1,291	1,575	2,271	2,070	1,761	1,875	1,751	14,796
Soybeans	0	0	0	0	0	24	111	136	146	69	62	48	596
Wheat	277	1,670	1,019	25	415	726	764	859	843	851	791	796	8,759
Seed Cotton	286	978	410	181	318	513	596	657	683	716	722	709	6,483
Rice	604	382	363	329	494	498	489	505	520	512	493	475	5,059
Peanuts	341	403	407	240	321	336	325	316	308	299	293	291	3,539
Other Oilseeds	104	107	73	23	45	156	42	41	42	77	73	173	850
Dry Peas	1	8	14	0	0	0	0	1	10	13	6	3	54
Lentils	3	16	3	17	9	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	59
Small Chickpeas	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	14
Large Chickpeas	0	1	6	7	8	9	9	10	0	0	0	0	52
Total Price Loss Coverage	1,922	4,950	2,382	838	2,328	3,559	3,915	4,800	4,626	4,300	4,317	4,249	40,262
Agriculture Risk Coverage--County													
Corn	206	273	3	0	38	183	350	638	693	381	312	295	3,166
Sorghum	34	6	1	0	7	34	35	39	33	21	18	15	208
Barley	5	2	6	2	6	9	9	12	13	12	11	9	91
Oats	4	3	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	10
Total Feed Grains	249	284	11	2	51	225	395	690	740	415	342	320	3,475
Soybeans	151	607	3	2	43	160	303	467	421	284	262	259	2,811
Wheat	186	53	42	23	51	68	73	78	77	64	73	74	676
Seed Cotton	93	5	4	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	25
Rice	0	0	5	6	7	9	7	7	8	7	7	8	72
Peanuts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other Oilseeds	6	2	1	3	4	15	5	6	5	15	5	17	77
Dry Peas	1	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
Lentils	3	0	0	3	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	9
Small Chickpeas	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Large Chickpeas	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	6
Total County Coverage	690	952	70	43	161	478	785	1,251	1,253	789	694	683	7,159

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(Continued)

PROGRAM PAYMENT SUMMARY
CBO's July 2021 Baseline

July 2021

Millions of Dollars, by Fiscal Year

Program and Crop	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Fiscal Year		2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	Total,
	Estimated					2025	2026	Projected					2021-31
Total Marketing Loan Benefits													
Corn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sorghum	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Barley	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oats	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Feed Grains	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Soybeans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Upland Cotton	468	5	0	0	4	4	10	12	14	16	19	20	0
Rice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peanuts	39	0	6	10	11	12	11	11	10	9	10	9	98
Other Oilseeds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Wool	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mohair	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Honey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dry Peas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lentils	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Small Chickpeas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
Large Chickpeas	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Total Loan Benefits	508	6	8	12	17	17	21	23	25	26	29	29	214

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(Continued)

PROGRAM PAYMENT SUMMARY
CBO's July 2021 Baseline

July 2021

Millions of Dollars, by Fiscal Year

Program and Crop	2020 Estimated	2021	2022	2023	2024	Fiscal Year		2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	Total, 2021-31
						2025	2026 Projected						
Total Payments^a													
Corn	261	1,369	3	8	704	1,397	1,797	2,761	2,620	2,003	2,027	1,885	16,575
Sorghum	228	238	6	0	9	47	75	111	100	92	101	101	879
Barley	62	57	85	10	55	70	91	81	83	77	84	82	773
Oats	4	3	3	0	1	2	7	8	8	4	4	3	44
Total Feed Grains	555	1,667	96	18	769	1,516	1,970	2,961	2,810	2,177	2,216	2,071	18,271
Soybeans	151	607	3	2	43	184	414	603	567	352	324	308	3,407
Wheat	463	1,723	1,061	48	466	794	837	937	920	915	864	870	9,435
Upland Cotton	847	988	415	182	322	519	607	671	699	734	743	731	6,612
Rice	604	382	368	334	501	507	497	513	528	519	500	483	5,132
Peanuts	381	403	413	250	332	348	336	327	318	308	302	300	3,638
Other Oilseeds	110	109	74	26	49	171	47	47	47	92	77	190	930
Wool	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mohair	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Honey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dry Peas	2	8	16	3	0	0	0	2	10	13	6	3	60
Lentils	6	16	4	21	13	5	3	3	2	1	1	1	71
Small Chickpeas	0	0	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	2	17
Large Chickpeas	1	3	7	8	9	10	9	10	0	0	3	3	63
Total Payments Listed	3,120	5,908	2,460	893	2,505	4,054	4,721	6,075	5,903	5,116	5,040	4,961	47,635

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(Continued)

PROGRAM PAYMENT SUMMARY
CBO's July 2021 Baseline

July 2021

Millions of Dollars, by Fiscal Year

Millions of Dollars, by Fiscal Year	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Fiscal Year		2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	Total,
	Estimated					2025	2026	Projected					2021-31
Other Payments (Not included above)													
Agriculture Risk Coverage--IC	10	318	37	19	33	48	62	77	76	62	61	59	853
Cotton Ginning Cost Share Payments	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Assistance to Cotton Users	29	32	35	36	37	37	38	38	38	38	38	38	404
ELS Cotton Competitiveness Payments	11	2	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	28
Dairy Margin Coverage	515	852	1,815	892	798	727	524	460	500	420	397	427	7,812
Dairy Premiums and Administrative Fees	-80	-76	-73	-71	-68	-66	-66	-66	-66	-66	-66	-66	-749
Milk Donation Program	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	55
Livestock Disaster Payments	525	717	643	552	529	515	506	512	512	512	512	512	6,020
Total Other Payments	1,015	1,850	2,462	1,435	1,336	1,269	1,072	1,029	1,068	974	950	978	14,423
Total Payments Listed	4,136	7,758	4,922	2,328	3,841	5,323	5,792	7,104	6,971	6,089	5,990	5,939	62,057

a. Total payments by commodity do not include Individual Agriculture Risk Coverage payments. Those payments are based on all covered crops grown on the farm and, hence, cannot be readily assigned to individual crops.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

CORN SUPPLY AND USE CBO's July 2021 Baseline	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Marketing Year		2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
	Actual					2024	2025	Projected					
Participation													
	Percentage of Base Acres												
PLC	75.5	75.5	94.9	82.1	74.4	69.2	66.7	64.1	69.2	71.8	71.8	74.4	74.4
ARC-CO	18.6	18.6	1.6	14.4	22.1	27.3	29.8	32.4	27.3	24.7	24.7	22.1	22.1
ARC-IC	5.9	5.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Acreage													
	Millions of Acres												
Base Acres	95.427	95.427	95.427	95.427	95.427	95.427	95.427	95.427	95.427	95.427	95.427	95.427	95.427
Planted	89.700	90.819	91.144	90.500	90.000	90.000	90.000	89.500	89.500	89.500	89.500	89.500	89.500
Harvested	81.377	82.467	83.488	82.898	82.440	82.440	82.440	81.982	81.982	81.982	81.982	81.982	81.982
Yield													
	Bushels per Acre												
Harvested Yield	167.5	172.0	179.5	179.9	181.8	183.8	185.7	187.7	189.6	191.6	193.5	195.5	197.0
Planted Yield	167.5	172.0	179.5	179.9	181.8	183.8	185.7	187.7	189.6	191.6	193.5	195.5	197.0
Payment Yield--PLC	137.4	146.0	146.0	146.0	146.0	146.0	146.0	146.0	146.0	146.0	146.0	146.0	146.0
Supply													
	Millions of Bushels												
Beginning Stocks	2,220	1,921	1,253	1,499	1,652	1,723	1,799	1,896	1,892	1,893	1,905	1,927	1,961
Production	13,620	14,182	14,986	14,912	14,991	15,151	15,312	15,387	15,547	15,707	15,866	16,026	16,150
Imports	42	25	25	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
Total Supply	15,882	16,128	16,264	16,447	16,677	16,909	17,146	17,318	17,474	17,634	17,806	17,988	18,467
Use													
Food and Other Industrial	1,399	1,395	1,384	1,396	1,400	1,406	1,411	1,416	1,422	1,425	1,430	1,433	1,438
Alcohol Fuel	4,857	4,975	5,200	5,220	5,250	5,275	5,295	5,315	5,340	5,375	5,410	5,445	5,480
Seed	30	30	31	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
Subtotal FSI	6,286	6,400	6,615	6,645	6,680	6,711	6,735	6,760	6,791	6,829	6,869	6,907	6,947
Feed and Residual	5,897	5,700	5,700	5,775	5,850	5,925	6,000	6,110	6,185	6,260	6,335	6,410	6,485
Domestic Use	12,183	12,100	12,315	12,420	12,530	12,636	12,735	12,870	12,976	13,089	13,204	13,317	13,432
Exports	1,778	2,775	2,450	2,375	2,425	2,475	2,515	2,555	2,605	2,640	2,675	2,710	2,745
Total Use	13,961	14,875	14,765	14,795	14,955	15,111	15,250	15,425	15,581	15,729	15,879	16,027	16,177
Ending Stocks	1,921	1,253	1,499	1,652	1,723	1,799	1,896	1,892	1,893	1,905	1,927	1,961	1,970
Stocks/Use (Percent)	13.8	8.4	10.2	11.2	11.5	11.9	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.2
Prices													
	Dollars per Bushel												
Marketing-Year Average	3.56	4.35	5.70	4.40	4.10	4.00	3.85	3.85	3.90	3.90	3.90	3.90	3.90
Loan Rate	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20
Reference Price	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70

The marketing year for corn runs from September 1 of the year shown to August 31 of the following year.

*Excludes acreage intended for harvest other than for grain.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

CORN PROGRAM OUTLAYS CBO's July 2021 Baseline	Fiscal Year											
	2020 Actual	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 Projected	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
Loan Activity												
	Millions of Bushels											
Outstanding Beginning Loan Stocks	66	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140
Loans Made	803	780	824	820	824	833	842	846	855	864	873	881
Repayments	729	780	824	820	824	833	842	846	855	864	873	881
Transfers, Writeoffs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Forfeitures	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Outstanding Ending Loan Stocks	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140
Net Lending												
	Millions of Dollars											
Loans Made	1,747	1,716	1,813	1,804	1,814	1,833	1,853	1,862	1,881	1,900	1,920	1,939
Value of Loans Repaid	1,565	-1,716	-1,813	-1,804	-1,814	-1,833	-1,853	-1,862	-1,881	-1,900	-1,920	-1,939
Marketing Loan Gains	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net Loans	304	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CCC Storage and Handling	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	304	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Direct Cash Payments												
Loan Deficiency Payments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage	55	1,104	0	8	666	1,215	1,447	2,123	1,927	1,622	1,715	1,590
County Agriculture Risk Coverage	206	288	3	0	38	183	350	638	693	381	312	295
Subtotal	261	1,392	3	8	704	1,397	1,797	2,761	2,620	2,003	2,027	1,885
Other Costs												
Purchases	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Sales	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Outlays												
Corn	261	1,392	3	8	704	1,397	1,797	2,761	2,620	2,003	2,027	1,885
Minor Feed Grains	294	298	93	10	65	119	173	200	190	174	189	186
Feed Grain Total	555	1,690	96	18	769	1,516	1,970	2,961	2,810	2,177	2,216	2,071

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

SOYBEAN SUPPLY AND USE CBO's July 2021 Baseline	Marketing Year												
	2019 Actual	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 Projected	2025 Projected	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
Participation													
	Percentage of Base Acres												
PLC	14.1	14.1	0.0	0.0	23.1	33.3	30.8	33.3	28.2	28.2	25.6	23.1	25.6
ARC-CO	79.7	79.7	93.8	93.8	70.7	60.5	63.0	60.5	65.6	65.6	68.2	70.7	68.2
ARC-IC	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
Acreage													
	Millions of Acres												
Base Acres	53.981	53.981	53.981	53.981	53.981	53.981	53.981	53.981	53.981	53.981	53.981	53.981	53.981
Planted	76.100	83.105	90.000	90.000	90.000	90.000	90.000	90.000	89.500	89.500	89.500	89.500	89.500
Harvested	74.939	82.289	89.100	89.100	89.100	89.100	89.100	89.100	88.605	88.605	88.605	88.605	88.605
Yield													
	Bushels per Acre												
Harvested Yield	47.4	50.7	50.7	51.2	51.7	52.2	52.7	53.3	53.9	54.5	55.1	55.5	56.0
Planted Yield	46.7	50.2	50.2	50.7	51.1	51.7	52.2	52.8	53.4	54.0	54.5	54.9	55.4
Payment Yield--PLC	39.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2
Supply													
	Millions of Bushels												
Beginning Stocks	909	524	118	140	169	195	208	211	222	217	221	229	229
Production	3,552	4,135	4,406	4,562	4,611	4,654	4,696	4,749	4,779	4,830	4,880	4,918	4,966
Imports	15	35	35	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	26
Total Supply	4,476	4,694	4,559	4,727	4,805	4,874	4,929	4,985	5,026	5,071	5,126	5,172	5,221
Use													
Crush	2,165	2,190	2,225	2,230	2,255	2,285	2,315	2,340	2,365	2,385	2,410	2,435	2,460
Seed, Feed, and Residual	105	106	119	138	139	141	142	143	145	146	147	148	149
Exports	1,682	2,280	2,075	2,190	2,215	2,240	2,260	2,280	2,300	2,320	2,340	2,360	2,380
Total Use	3,952	4,576	4,419	4,558	4,609	4,666	4,717	4,763	4,810	4,851	4,897	4,943	4,989
Ending Stocks	524	118	140	169	195	208	211	222	217	221	229	229	232
Stocks/Use (Percent)	13.3	2.6	3.2	3.7	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6
Prices													
	Dollars per Bushel												
Marketing-Year Average	8.57	11.25	13.85	11.25	10.50	10.20	10.10	9.90	10.10	10.00	9.90	9.90	9.90
Loan Rate	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20
Reference Price	8.40	8.40	8.40	8.40	8.40	8.40	8.40	8.40	8.40	8.40	8.40	8.40	8.40
Soybean/Corn Price Ratio	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5

The marketing year for soybeans runs from September 1 of the year shown to August 31 of the following year.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

SOYBEAN PROGRAM OUTLAYS CBO's July 2021 Baseline	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Fiscal Year						
	Actual					2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
						Projected						
Loan Activity	Millions of Bushels											
Outstanding Beginning Loan Stocks	17	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
Loans Made	154	124	132	137	138	140	141	142	143	145	146	148
Repayments	152	124	132	137	138	140	141	142	143	145	146	148
Transfers, Writeoffs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Forfeitures	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Outstanding Ending Loan Stocks	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
Net Lending	Millions of Dollars											
Loans Made	960	769	819	849	858	866	873	883	889	898	908	915
Value of Loans Repaid	920	-769	-819	-849	-858	-866	-873	-883	-889	-898	-908	-915
Marketing Loan Gains	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net Loans	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
CCC Storage and Handling	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
Direct Cash Payments												
Loan Deficiency Payments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage	0	0	0	0	0	24	111	136	147	69	63	49
County Agriculture Risk Coverage	151	607	3	2	43	160	303	467	421	284	262	259
Subtotal	151	607	3	2	43	184	414	603	568	353	325	308
Other Costs												
Purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sales	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Outlays	151	607	3	2	43	184	414	603	568	353	325	308

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

WHEAT SUPPLY AND USE CBO's July 2021 Baseline	Marketing Year												
	2019 Actual	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
						Projected							
Participation	Percentage of Base Acres												
PLC	87.2	87.2	82.0	76.9	79.5	79.5	79.5	79.5	82.1	79.5	79.5	79.5	79.5
ARC-CO	10.8	10.8	16.0	21.1	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	16.0	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5
ARC-IC	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Acreage	Millions of Acres												
Base Acres	63.700	63.700	63.700	63.700	63.700	63.700	63.700	63.700	63.700	63.700	63.700	63.700	63.700
Planted	45.500	44.300	46.400	47.000	46.000	45.000	45.000	45.000	44.500	44.500	44.500	44.000	44.000
Harvested	37.400	36.700	37.400	39.700	38.800	38.000	38.000	38.000	37.600	37.600	37.600	37.100	37.100
Yield	Bushels per Acre												
Harvested Yield	51.7	49.7	50.0	50.4	50.8	51.2	51.6	52.0	52.4	52.8	53.2	53.6	54.0
Planted Yield	42.5	41.2	40.3	42.6	42.8	43.2	43.6	43.9	44.3	44.6	44.9	45.2	45.6
Payment Yield--PLC	40.6	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0
Supply	Millions of Bushels												
Beginning Stocks	1,080	1,028	872	774	821	861	873	897	934	928	934	948	900
Production	1,932	1,826	1,872	2,000	1,970	1,945	1,960	1,975	1,970	1,985	2,000	1,990	2,095
Imports	105	105	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	120
Total Supply	3,078	3,128	3,201	3,167	3,148	3,126	3,110	3,088	3,087	3,091	3,102	3,104	3,116
Use													
Food	962	960	963	966	969	972	975	978	981	984	987	995	1,004
Seed and Industrial	60	63	62	62	61	61	61	60	60	60	59	59	64
Feed and Residual	101	100	170	125	100	100	100	100	110	110	115	115	120
Domestic Use	1,123	1,123	1,195	1,153	1,130	1,133	1,136	1,138	1,151	1,154	1,161	1,169	1,170
Exports	965	965	900	925	925	925	925	925	950	950	950	950	1,025
Total Use	2,088	2,088	2,095	2,078	2,055	2,058	2,061	2,063	2,101	2,104	2,111	2,119	2,120
Ending Stocks	1,029	871	774	821	861	873	897	934	928	934	948	944	959
Stocks/Use (Percent)	49.3	41.7	36.9	39.5	41.9	42.4	43.5	45.3	44.2	44.4	44.9	44.5	45.2
Prices	Dollars per Bushel												
Marketing-Year Average	4.58	5.05	6.50	5.50	5.20	5.20	5.10	5.10	5.15	5.15	5.15	5.10	5.10
Loan Rate	2.94	2.94	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38
Reference Price	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50
Wheat/Corn Price Ratio	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3

The marketing year for wheat runs from June 1 of the year shown to May 31 of the following year.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

WHEAT PROGRAM OUTLAYS
CBO's July 2021 Baseline

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Fiscal Year		2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
	Actual					2025	2026	Projected				
Loan Activity												
	Millions of Bushels											
Outstanding Beginning Loan Stocks	35	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
Loans Made	62	140	138	136	137	138	138	139	140	139	140	0
Repayments	63	140	138	136	137	138	138	139	140	139	140	0
Transfers, Writeoffs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Forfeitures	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Outstanding Ending Loan Stocks	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
Net Lending												
	Millions of Dollars											
Loans Made	231	473	466	460	464	467	466	470	473	471	474	0
Value of Loans Repaid	-222	-473	-466	-460	-464	-467	-466	-470	-473	-471	-474	0
Marketing Loan Gains	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net Loans	125	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CCC Storage and Handling	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	125	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Direct Cash Payments												
Loan Deficiency Payments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage	277	1,670	1,019	25	415	726	764	859	843	851	791	796
County Agriculture Risk Coverage	186	53	42	23	51	68	73	78	77	64	73	74
Subtotal	463	1,723	1,061	48	466	794	837	937	920	915	864	870
Other Costs												
Purchases	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	0
Sales	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
Subtotal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
Total Outlays	588	1,723	1,061	48	466	794	837	937	920	915	865	872

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

UPLAND COTTON SUPPLY AND USE CBO's July 2021 Baseline	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Marketing Year		2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
	Actual					2024	2025	Projected					
Participation						Percentage of Base Acres							
PLC	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1
ARC-CO	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
ARC-IC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Acreage						Millions of Acres							
Base Acres	12.954	12.954	12.954	12.954	12.954	12.954	12.954	12.954	12.954	12.954	12.954	12.954	12.954
Planted Acres	13.507	11.890	11.894	12.750	12.600	12.100	12.200	12.200	12.300	12.300	12.300	12.300	12.300
Harvested Acres	11.389	8.507	9.489	10.838	10.710	10.285	10.370	10.370	10.455	10.455	10.455	10.455	10.455
Yield						Pounds per Acre							
Harvested Yield	819	835	839	851	857	863	869	875	881	887	894	900	906
Planted Yield	683	568	669	723	728	734	739	744	749	754	760	765	770
Seed Cotton Payment Yield--PLC	1,678	1,748	1,748	1,748	1,748	1,748	1,748	1,748	1,748	1,748	1,748	1,748	1,748
Supply						Millions of 480 lb Bales							
Beginning Stocks	4.637	6.869	3.159	2.412	3.693	4.690	4.832	5.030	5.129	5.284	5.336	5.324	5.245
Production	19.227	14.061	16.586	19.214	19.121	18.491	18.774	18.905	19.194	19.328	19.463	19.600	19.737
Imports	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
Total Supply	23.864	20.930	19.745	21.630	22.818	23.185	23.611	23.940	24.328	24.616	24.804	24.928	24.986
Use													
Mill Use	2.135	2.285	2.480	2.517	2.555	2.593	2.632	2.672	2.712	2.752	2.755	2.758	2.758
Exports	15.021	15.475	14.850	15.370	15.523	15.710	15.898	16.089	16.282	16.477	16.675	16.875	16.875
Total Use	17.156	17.760	17.330	17.887	18.078	18.303	18.530	18.761	18.994	19.230	19.430	19.633	19.633
Unaccounted	0.161	-0.011	-0.003	-0.050	-0.050	-0.050	-0.050	-0.050	-0.050	-0.050	-0.050	-0.050	-0.050
Ending Stocks	6.869	3.159	2.412	3.693	4.690	4.832	5.030	5.129	5.284	5.336	5.324	5.245	5.303
Stocks/Use (Percent)	40.0	17.8	13.9	20.6	25.9	26.4	27.1	27.3	27.8	27.8	27.4	26.7	27.0
Prices						Dollars per Pound							
Marketing-Year Average	0.596	0.680	0.750	0.738	0.698	0.692	0.683	0.681	0.675	0.676	0.680	0.688	0.688
Far East Price	0.737	0.758	0.815	0.821	0.826	0.832	0.838	0.845	0.851	0.857	0.863	0.869	0.873
AWP	0.564	0.566	0.621	0.626	0.629	0.634	0.639	0.644	0.649	0.653	0.658	0.662	0.665
Loan Rate	0.520	0.520	0.520	0.520	0.520	0.520	0.520	0.520	0.520	0.520	0.520	0.520	0.520
Cotton User Payment Rate	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	1.030
Cottonseed	0.081	0.095	0.091	0.087	0.085	0.084	0.084	0.083	0.084	0.084	0.085	0.086	0.087
Seed Cotton	0.306	0.329	0.337	0.341	0.341	0.339	0.340	0.339	0.339	0.340	0.343	0.345	0.349

The marketing year for cotton runs from August 1 of the year shown to July 31 of the following year.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

UPLAND COTTON PROGRAM OUTLAYS CBO's July 2021 Baseline	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Fiscal Year						
	Actual	-----	-----	-----	-----	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
						Projected	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Loan Activity						Millions of 480 lb Bales						
Beginning Loans Outstanding	0.365	0.638	0.106	0.248	0.663	0.641	0.513	0.526	0.527	0.553	0.555	0.555
Loans Made	11.855	8.879	9.952	11.528	11.473	11.094	11.264	11.343	11.516	11.597	11.678	11.760
Loans Repaid	11.531	9.411	9.810	11.113	11.494	11.223	11.251	11.342	11.491	11.595	11.678	11.747
Transfers, Writeoffs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Forfeitures	0.050	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ending Loans Outstanding	0.638	0.106	0.248	0.663	0.641	0.513	0.526	0.527	0.553	0.555	0.555	0.568
Net Lending						Millions of Dollars						
Loans Made	3,110	2,240	2,404	2,785	2,772	2,701	2,722	2,722	2,722	2,722	2,722	2,722
Loans Repaid (Cash)	2,586	2,240	2,348	2,662	2,752	2,701	2,709	2,709	2,709	2,709	2,709	2,709
Net Loans (Including cash MLG)	524	0	56	124	20	0	13	13	13	13	13	13
Marketing Loan Gains (Cash)	377	4	0	0	1	1	3	4	5	6	8	8
CCC Storage, Transportation, Handling	91	0	0	0	3	3	6	7	7	8	8	8
Subtotal	524	4	56	124	20	0	13	13	13	13	13	13
Direct Cash Payments												
Price Loss Coverage	286	978	410	181	318	513	596	657	683	716	722	709
Agriculture Risk Coverage	93	5	4	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Loan Deficiency Payments	15	2	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	3	3	3
Economic Assistance to Mills	29	32	35	36	37	37	38	38	38	38	38	38
Cotton Ginning Cost Share	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Subtotal	423	1,017	450	218	355	552	636	698	725	759	765	753
Other Costs and Receipts												
Purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sales	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other (Loan collateral, etc.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Outlays	891	1,021	506	342	378	556	655	718	745	779	786	773

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

RICE SUPPLY AND USE CBO's July 2021 Baseline	Marketing Year												
	2019 Actual	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 Projected	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
Acreeage													
	Millions of Acres												
Base Acres (All rice)	4.642	4.642	4.642	4.642	4.642	4.642	4.642	4.642	4.642	4.642	4.642	4.642	4.642
Planted Acres	2.540	3.036	2.710	2.725	2.725	2.730	2.735	2.730	2.730	2.730	2.730	2.730	2.730
Harvested Acres	2.472	2.987	2.661	2.676	2.676	2.681	2.686	2.681	2.681	2.681	2.681	2.681	2.681
Yield													
	Pounds per Acre												
Yield per Harvested Acre	7,473	7,619	7,651	7,689	7,728	7,766	7,805	7,844	7,883	7,923	7,962	8,002	8,042
Yield per Planted Acre	7,288	7,496	7,513	7,551	7,589	7,627	7,665	7,703	7,742	7,780	7,819	7,858	7,934
Payment Yield--PLC	6,238	6,322	6,322	6,322	6,322	6,322	6,322	6,322	6,322	6,322	6,322	6,322	6,322
Supply													
	Millions of Hundredweight												
Beginning Stocks	44.9	28.7	43.0	41.1	40.5	40.0	39.9	40.3	40.4	40.6	40.8	40.9	41.0
Production	185.1	227.6	203.6	205.8	206.8	208.2	209.6	210.3	211.3	212.4	213.5	214.5	216.6
Imports	37.3	35.7	38.5	38.9	39.3	39.7	40.1	40.5	40.9	41.3	41.7	42.1	43.5
Total Supply	267.3	292.0	285.1	285.7	286.6	287.9	289.6	291.1	292.6	294.3	296.0	297.6	301.1
Use													
Domestic	144.4	158.0	156.0	156.3	157.1	157.9	158.8	159.6	160.4	161.4	162.3	163.3	164.3
Exports	94.2	91.0	88.0	88.9	89.5	90.0	90.5	91.0	91.6	92.1	92.7	93.2	93.8
Total Use	238.6	249.0	244.0	245.2	246.6	247.9	249.3	250.7	252.0	253.5	255.0	256.6	258.1
Ending Stocks	28.7	43.0	41.1	40.5	40.0	39.9	40.3	40.4	40.6	40.8	40.9	41.0	43.0
Ending Stocks/Use (Percent)	12.0	17.2	16.8	16.5	16.2	16.1	16.2	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.0	16.0	16.7
Prices													
	Dollars per Hundredweight												
Marketing-Year Average	13.60	13.90	14.20	13.10	13.08	13.13	13.03	12.94	12.95	12.96	12.98	13.02	13.06
Adjusted World Price	10.67	10.88	11.09	10.32	10.30	10.34	10.27	10.21	10.21	10.22	10.24	10.26	20.28
Loan Rate	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
Reference Price (Long/medium grain)	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00
Reference Price (Japonica)	17.30	17.30	17.30	17.30	17.30	17.30	17.30	17.30	17.30	17.30	17.30	17.30	17.30

The marketing year for rice runs from August 1 of the year shown to July 31 of the following year.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

RICE PROGRAM OUTLAYS CBO's July 2021 Baseline	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Fiscal Year						
	Actual					2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
						Projected						
Loan Activity												
						Millions of Hundredweight						
Beginning Loans Outstanding	2	6	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
Loans Made	39	38	31	31	31	31	31	32	32	32	32	32
Loan Repayments	35	30	31	31	31	31	31	32	32	32	32	32
Transfers, Writeoffs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Forfeitures	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ending Loans Outstanding	6	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
Net Lending												
						Millions of Dollars						
Loans Made	271	266	214	216	217	219	220	221	222	223	224	225
Loans Repaid	241	238	214	216	217	219	220	221	222	223	224	225
Net Loans (Including MLG)	45	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marketing Loan Gains	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CCC Storage, Transportation, Handling	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	45	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Direct Cash Payments												
Loan Deficiency Payments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage	604	382	363	329	494	498	489	505	520	512	493	475
Agriculture Risk Coverage--County	0	0	5	6	7	9	7	7	8	7	7	8
Subtotal	604	382	368	334	501	507	497	513	528	519	500	483
Other Costs/Receipts												
Purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Sales	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other (Loan collateral, etc.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Outlays	604	382	368	334	501	507	497	513	528	519	500	483

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

PEANUT SUPPLY AND USE CBO's July 2021 Baseline	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Marketing Year		2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
	Actual						2025	2026	Projected				
Acreage													
	Thousands of Acres												
Base Acres	2,450	2,450	2,450	2,450	2,450	2,450	2,450	2,450	2,450	2,450	2,450	2,450	2,450
Planted Acres	1,433	1,664	1,626	1,725	1,675	1,650	1,662	1,673	1,685	1,697	1,709	1,721	1,733
Harvested Acres	1,390	1,616	1,585	1,682	1,633	1,609	1,620	1,631	1,643	1,654	1,666	1,678	1,689
Yield													
	Pounds per Acre												
Harvested Yield	3,934	3,796	3,950	3,978	4,005	4,034	4,062	4,090	4,119	4,148	4,177	4,206	4,235
Planted Yield	3,815	3,686	3,851	3,878	3,905	3,933	3,960	3,988	4,016	4,044	4,072	4,101	4,129
Payment Yield--PLC	3,400	3,565	3,565	3,565	3,565	3,565	3,565	3,565	3,565	3,565	3,565	3,565	3,565
Supply													
	Millions of Pounds												
Beginning Stocks	2,417	2,112	2,017	2,163	2,420	2,501	2,478	2,462	2,451	2,448	2,451	2,461	2,479
Production	5,466	6,134	6,262	6,690	6,541	6,489	6,580	6,673	6,766	6,861	6,958	7,055	7,155
Imports	114	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	116
Total Supply	7,998	8,361	8,394	8,968	9,076	9,105	9,173	9,249	9,333	9,424	9,524	9,632	9,749
Use													
Domestic Food	3,214	3,338	3,388	3,439	3,490	3,543	3,596	3,650	3,705	3,760	3,817	3,874	3,932
Crush	774	825	751	870	850	844	855	867	880	892	905	917	930
Seed, Loss, Shrinkage, Residual	290	681	666	805	789	786	795	805	815	825	835	845	855
Total Domestic Use	4,278	4,844	4,806	5,114	5,130	5,172	5,246	5,322	5,399	5,477	5,556	5,636	5,717
Exports	1,608	1,500	1,425	1,435	1,445	1,455	1,465	1,476	1,486	1,496	1,507	1,517	1,528
Total Use	5,886	6,344	6,231	6,549	6,575	6,627	6,712	6,798	6,885	6,973	7,063	7,153	7,245
Ending Stocks	2,112	2,017	2,163	2,420	2,501	2,478	2,462	2,451	2,448	2,451	2,461	2,479	2,504
Stocks/Use (Percent)	35.9	31.8	34.7	36.9	38.0	37.4	36.7	36.1	35.6	35.2	34.8	34.6	34.6
Prices													
	Dollars per Pound												
Marketing-Year Average	0.2050	0.2125	0.2400	0.2261	0.2237	0.2251	0.2267	0.2281	0.2293	0.2302	0.2310	0.2315	0.2317
Loan Rate	0.1775	0.1775	0.1775	0.1775	0.1775	0.1775	0.1775	0.1775	0.1775	0.1775	0.1775	0.1775	0.1775
Reference Price	0.2675	0.2675	0.2675	0.2675	0.2675	0.2675	0.2675	0.2675	0.2675	0.2675	0.2675	0.2675	0.2675

The marketing year for peanuts runs from August 1 of the year shown to July 31 of the following year.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

PEANUT PROGRAM OUTLAYS CBO's July 2021 Baseline	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Fiscal Year						
	Actual					2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
	-----					Projected	-----					
Loan Activity	Millions of Pounds											
Beginning Loans Outstanding	471	215	27	72	148	122	113	129	145	161	178	195
Loans Made	4,557	4,870	5,323	5,686	5,560	5,516	5,593	5,672	5,751	5,832	5,914	5,997
Cash Repayments	4,715	5,057	5,277	5,611	5,586	5,525	5,577	5,655	5,735	5,815	5,897	5,980
Transfers, Writeoffs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Forfeitures	98	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ending Loans Outstanding	215	27	72	148	122	113	129	145	161	178	195	211
Net Lending	Millions of Dollars											
Loans Made	887	926	947	1,009	987	979	993	1,007	1,021	1,036	1,050	1,065
Loans Repaid	830	937	937	996	991	981	990	1,004	1,018	1,032	1,047	1,061
Net Loans (Including MLG)	37	-11	10	13	-5	-1	3	3	3	3	3	4
Marketing Loan Gains	0	0	6	10	11	12	11	11	10	9	10	9
CCC Storage, Transportation, Handling	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	39	-11	10	13	-5	-1	3	3	3	3	3	4
Direct Cash Payments												
Loan Deficiency Payments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage	341	403	407	240	321	336	325	316	308	299	293	291
Agriculture Risk Coverage--County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	341	403	407	240	321	336	325	316	308	299	293	291
Other Costs and Receipts												
Purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sales	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other (Loan collateral, etc.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Outlays	381	403	413	250	332	348	336	327	319	308	302	300

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

DAIRY PROGRAM CBO's July 2021 Baseline	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Fiscal Year		2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
	Estimated					2025	2026					
						#REF!						
Herd Size (Million head)	9,388	9,530	9,538	9,442	9,348	9,355	9,363	9,370	9,378	9,385	9,393	9,400
Yield (Pounds/Cow)	23,777	23,900	24,145	24,450	24,800	25,200	25,400	25,700	26,100	26,300	26,600	26,700
Production (billion pounds, milkfat basis)	223	228	230	231	232	236	238	241	245	247	250	251
Prices (Annual average)						Dollars per Hundredweight						
All Milk Price	18.24	18.95	18.50	18.25	17.90	17.90	18.45	18.85	18.90	19.30	19.60	19.60
Milk Feed Cost	8.65	10.44	12.21	10.23	9.74	9.58	9.40	9.49	9.61	9.66	9.72	9.80
Milk/Feed Cost Margin	9.59	8.51	6.29	8.02	8.16	8.32	9.05	9.36	9.29	9.64	9.88	9.80
Outlays						Millions of Dollars						
Dairy Margin Coverage	194	852	1,815	892	798	727	524	460	500	420	397	427
Milk Donation Program	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Total Outlays	199	857	1,820	897	803	732	529	465	505	425	402	432
Receipts												
Annual Administrative Fee	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2
Premiums for Margin Protection	-41	-74	-71	-69	-66	-64	-64	-64	-64	-64	-64	-64
Total Receipts	-43	-76	-74	-71	-68	-66	-66	-66	-66	-66	-66	-66
Net CCC Expenditures	156	781	1,746	826	734	666	463	399	439	359	336	366
Note:												
	\$ 4.00	\$ 4.50	\$ 5.00	\$ 5.50	\$ 6.00	\$ 6.50	\$ 7.00	\$ 7.50	\$ 8.00	\$ 8.50	\$ 9.00	\$ 9.50
Premiums for < 5 Million Pounds	\$ -	\$ 0.003	\$ 0.005	\$ 0.030	\$ 0.050	\$ 0.070	\$ 0.080	\$ 0.090	\$ 0.100	\$ 0.105	\$ 0.110	\$ 0.150
Premiums for > 5 Million Pounds	\$ -	\$ 0.003	\$ 0.005	\$ 0.100	\$ 0.310	\$ 0.650	\$ 1.107	\$ 1.413	\$ 1.813	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

SUPPLEMENTAL AGRICULTURAL DISASTER ASSISTANCE PROGRAM CBO's July 2021 Baseline	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Fiscal Year		2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
	Actual					2025	2026	Projected				
Millions of Dollars												
Livestock Indemnity Payments												
Budget Authority	44	44	38	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	38
Outlays	44	44	38	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	38
Livestock Forage Disaster Program												
Budget Authority	466	457	394	388	386	381	381	386	386	386	386	396
Outlays	466	457	394	388	386	381	381	386	386	386	386	396
Emergency Assistance for Livestock, Honey Bees, and Farm-Raised Fish												
Budget Authority	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Outlays	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Tree Assistance Program												
Budget Authority	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Outlays	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Total												
Budget Authority	577	566	498	492	489	483	483	489	489	489	489	500
Outlays	577	566	498	492	489	483	483	489	489	489	489	500

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

FEDERAL CROP INSURANCE CORPORATION CBO's July 2021 Baseline	Marketing Year											
	2020 Actual	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 Projected	2026 Projected	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
	Millions of Acres											
Insured Acres	398	405	408	406	405	405	405	404	404	404	404	404
	Millions of Dollars											
Producer Premium	3,751	5,687	4,937	4,678	4,606	4,564	4,567	4,640	4,661	4,687	4,710	4,738
Premium Subsidy	6,331	9,738	8,478	8,014	7,877	7,809	7,816	7,945	7,982	8,029	8,071	8,130
Total Liability	114,041	174,390	148,616	141,131	139,162	137,670	137,708	140,109	140,789	141,540	142,369	143,332
Total Premium	10,082	15,425	13,415	12,692	12,483	12,373	12,382	12,585	12,643	12,716	12,781	12,868
Total Indemnities	9,074	13,111	11,403	10,788	10,610	10,517	10,525	10,697	10,747	10,808	10,864	10,938
Loss Ratio	0.90	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85
Crop Year Costs												
Excess losses	-1,008	-2,314	-2,012	-1,904	-1,872	-1,856	-1,857	-1,888	-1,896	-1,907	-1,917	-1,930
Premium subsidy	6,331	9,738	8,478	8,014	7,877	7,809	7,816	7,945	7,982	8,029	8,071	8,130
Delivery expense	1,523	1,533	1,530	1,530	1,530	1,530	1,530	1,531	1,531	1,532	1,531	2,294
Underwriting gains	1,198	2,057	1,789	1,693	1,665	1,650	1,652	1,679	1,686	1,696	1,705	3,797
Other ^a	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	20
Total	8,066	11,037	9,807	9,354	9,221	9,156	9,162	9,289	9,325	9,371	9,412	12,311
	FCIC Program Spending											
	2020 Actual	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 Projected	2026 Projected	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
	Millions of Dollars											
Total Crop Insurance Programs												
Budget Authority	8,066	11,037	9,807	9,354	9,221	9,156	9,162	9,289	9,325	9,371	9,412	12,312
Outlays	9,358	4,865	10,275	10,103	9,457	9,255	9,170	9,153	9,259	9,315	9,359	9,473

a. Includes net adjustments from new provisions in the 2018 farm bill.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

CCC CONSERVATION PROGRAMS (Summary) CBO's July 2021 Baseline	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Fiscal Year		2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	Total, 2021-31
	Actual					2025	2026	Projected					
Millions of Dollars													
Commodity Credit Corporation Programs													
Budget Authority	7,184	1,745	1,919	2,178	2,275	2,345	2,463	2,493	2,483	2,463	2,477	2,505	25,345
Outlays	1,853	1,745	1,919	2,178	2,275	2,345	2,463	2,493	2,483	2,463	2,477	2,505	25,345
Farm Security and Rural Investment Programs													
Budget Authority	3,996	4,341	3,917	3,864	3,784	3,731	3,712	3,705	3,670	3,671	3,655	3,881	41,932
Outlays	3,193	3,582	3,352	3,230	3,414	3,451	3,519	3,628	3,648	3,670	3,654	3,778	38,924
Watershed Rehabilitation Program													
Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Outlays	12	30	15	15	15	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	85
Watershed and Flood Prevention Operations													
Budget Authority	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	50	520
Outlays	5	12	29	35	40	43	43	43	42	42	42	42	413
Total													
Budget Authority	11,227	6,133	5,884	6,089	6,107	6,123	6,222	6,245	6,199	6,181	6,179	6,436	67,798
Outlays	5,063	5,369	5,315	5,458	5,744	5,848	6,026	6,164	6,173	6,175	6,173	6,325	64,768

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

CCC CONSERVATION PROGRAMS (Details) CBO's July 2021 Baseline	Fiscal Year												Total, 2021-31
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	
	Actual					Projected							
Millions of Dollars													
Conservation Reserve Program													
Budget Authority	7,184	1,745	1,919	2,178	2,275	2,345	2,463	2,493	2,483	2,463	2,477	2,505	25,345
Outlays	1,853	1,745	1,919	2,178	2,275	2,345	2,463	2,493	2,483	2,463	2,477	2,505	25,345
CRP Technical Assistance													
Budget Authority	97	13	253	222	237	180	160	153	116	117	100	105	1,656
Outlays	97	13	253	222	237	180	160	153	116	117	100	105	1,656
Conservation Stewardship Program -- 2014													
Budget Authority	1,037	1,350	500	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,950
Outlays	1,037	1,350	500	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,950
Conservation Stewardship Program -- 2018													
Budget Authority	725	750	800	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	10,550
Outlays	177	319	471	640	810	865	921	969	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	8,995
Environmental Quality Incentives Program													
Budget Authority	1,750	1,800	1,850	2,025	2,025	2,025	2,025	2,025	2,025	2,025	2,025	2,025	21,875
Outlays	1,454	1,610	1,704	1,798	1,868	1,905	1,919	1,983	2,007	2,025	2,025	2,025	20,867
Agricultural Conservation Easement Program													
Budget Authority	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	4,950
Outlays	321	389	416	427	442	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	4,824
Regional Conservation Partnership Program													
Budget Authority	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	3,300
Outlays	52	171	223	251	272	285	300	300	300	300	300	300	3,002
Agricultural Management Assistance													
Budget Authority	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	55
Outlays	3	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	52
Voluntary Public Access and Habitat Incentive													
Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Outlays	5	10	10	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40
Watershed Rehabilitation Program													
Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Outlays	12	30	15	15	15	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	85
Watershed and Flood Prevention Operations													
Budget Authority	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	550
Outlays	5	12	30	37	42	45	50	48	46	45	45	45	445
Other Programs^a													
Budget Authority	-64	-64	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-104
Outlays	47	-59	-13	-2	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-106
Announced Sequestration^b													
Budget Authority	-307	-266	-239	-237	-231	-228	-227	-227	-225	-225	-224	0	-2,329
Outlays	0	-224	-218	-222	-228	-237	-239	-233	-229	-226	-225	-106	-2,387
Total													
Budget Authority	11,227	6,133	5,884	6,089	6,107	6,123	6,222	6,245	6,199	6,181	6,179	6,436	67,798
Outlays	5,063	5,369	5,315	5,458	5,744	5,848	6,026	6,164	6,173	6,175	6,173	6,325	64,768

a. Includes spending on the Emergency Forestry Conservation Reserve Program, programs repealed by the 2014 farm bill, Grassroots Source Water Protection, Feral Swine Eradication, Conservation User Fees, and transfer of amounts to the Farm Production and Conservation Business Center.
b. 2020 actual outlays for individual programs are net of sequestration.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

SORGHUM SUPPLY AND USE CBO's July 2021 Baseline	Marketing Year												
	2019 Actual	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
						Projected							
Participation	Percentage of Base Acres												
PLC	82.0	82.0	84.6	30.8	38.5	51.3	59.0	61.5	66.7	71.8	74.4	76.9	82.1
ARC-CO	17.8	17.8	15.2	69.1	61.4	48.5	40.9	38.3	33.2	28.0	25.5	22.9	17.8
ARC-IC	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Acreage	Millions of Acres												
Base Acres	8.800	8.800	8.800	8.800	8.800	8.800	8.800	8.800	8.800	8.800	8.800	8.800	8.800
Planted Acres	5.300	5.900	6.900	7.000	6.800	6.500	6.500	6.400	6.300	6.200	6.200	6.100	6.100
Harvested Acres	4.700	5.100	6.200	6.200	6.000	5.800	5.800	5.700	5.600	5.500	5.500	5.400	5.400
Yield	Bushels per Acre												
Per Harvested Acre	73.0	73.2	68.9	69.2	69.5	69.8	70.1	70.4	70.7	71.0	71.3	71.6	71.9
Per Planted Acre	64.3	63.2	61.9	61.4	61.0	62.3	62.3	62.5	62.7	62.9	62.9	63.1	63.9
Payment Yield--PLC	61.6	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0
Supply	Millions of Bushels												
Beginning Stocks	64	30	18	20	30	30	30	35	30	30	25	25	20
Production	341	373	427	430	415	405	405	400	395	390	390	385	390
Imports	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Supply	405	404	445	450	445	435	435	435	425	420	415	410	410
Use													
Feed and Residual	96	70	65	90	100	100	110	110	100	100	95	95	95
Food, Seed, Industrial	75.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	15.0	30.0	40.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0
Domestic Use	171	80	75	100	115	130	150	170	160	160	155	155	155
Exports	204	305	350	320	300	275	250	235	235	235	235	235	235
Total Use	375	385	425	420	415	405	400	405	395	395	390	390	390
Ending Stocks	30	18	20	30	30	30	35	30	30	25	25	20	20
Stocks/Use (Percent)	8.0	4.7	4.7	7.1	7.2	7.4	8.8	7.4	7.6	6.3	6.4	5.1	5.1
Price	Dollars per Bushel												
Marketing-Year Average	3.34	5.05	6.10	5.00	4.50	4.35	4.20	4.10	4.00	3.90	3.90	3.85	3.85
Reference Price	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95
Loan Rate	1.95	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20
Sorghum/Corn Price Ratio	0.94	1.16	1.07	1.14	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.06	1.03	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99

The marketing year for sorghum runs from September 1 of the year shown through August 31 of the subsequent year.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

BARLEY SUPPLY AND USE CBO's July 2021 Baseline	Marketing Year												
	2019 Actual	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
						Projected							
Participation	Percentage of Base Acres												
PLC	76.9	76.9	82.0	76.9	74.4	76.9	71.8	71.8	71.8	74.4	76.9	74.4	74.4
ARC-CO	19.6	19.6	14.5	19.6	22.1	19.6	24.7	24.7	24.7	22.1	19.6	22.1	22.1
ARC-IC	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Acreage	Millions of Acres												
Base Acres	5.300	5.300	5.300	5.300	5.300	5.300	5.300	5.300	5.300	5.300	5.300	5.300	5.300
Planted Acres	2.800	2.600	2.600	2.600	2.600	2.600	2.600	2.600	2.600	2.600	2.600	2.600	2.600
Harvested Acres	2.200	2.100	2.100	2.200	2.200	2.200	2.200	2.200	2.200	2.200	2.200	2.200	2.200
Yield	Bushels per Acre												
Per Harvested Acre	77.7	77.5	76.7	77.5	78.3	79.1	79.9	80.7	81.5	82.3	83.1	83.9	84.7
Per Planted Acre	61.4	63.5	61.9	66.2	65.8	67.7	68.1	68.1	68.8	69.2	71.2	70.8	70.8
Payment Yield--PLC	54.6	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.9
Supply	Millions of Bushels												
Beginning Stocks	87	80	80	80	79	77	80	79	78	79	81	78	74
Production	172	165	161	172	171	176	177	177	179	180	185	184	184
Imports	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Total Supply	266	253	248	259	257	260	264	263	264	266	273	269	265
Use													
Feed and Residual	39	20	15	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	35	35	35
Food, Seed, Industrial	142	141	141	140	140	145	150	150	150	150	155	155	155
Domestic Use	180	161	156	170	170	175	180	180	180	180	190	190	190
Exports	6	12	12	10	10	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Total Use	186	173	168	180	180	180	185	185	185	185	195	195	195
Ending Stocks	80	80	80	79	77	80	79	78	79	81	78	74	70
Stocks/Use (Percent)	43.1	46.3	47.7	43.9	42.8	44.5	42.8	42.2	42.8	43.8	40.1	38.0	36.0
Price	Dollars per Bushel												
Marketing-Year Average, All Barley	4.69	4.75	5.95	5.05	4.85	4.70	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.70	4.70
Marketing-Year Average, Feed Barley	3.40	3.45	4.32	3.67	3.52	3.41	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.41	3.41
Marketing-Year Average, Malting Barley	4.92	4.98	6.24	5.30	5.09	4.93	4.98	4.98	4.98	4.98	4.98	4.93	4.93
Reference Price	4.95	4.95	4.95	4.95	4.95	4.95	4.95	4.95	4.95	4.95	4.95	4.95	4.95
Loan Rate	1.95	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
Barley/Wheat Price Ratio	1.02	0.94	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.90	0.93	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92

The marketing year for barley runs from June 1 of the year shown through May 31 of the subsequent year.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

OATS SUPPLY AND USE CBO's July 2021 Baseline	Marketing Year												
	2019 Actual	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
						Projected							
Participation	Percentage of Base Acres												
PLC	48.7	48.7	69.2	66.7	71.8	79.5	76.9	74.4	64.1	61.5	59.0	66.7	76.9
ARC-CO	50.6	50.6	30.1	32.7	27.5	19.9	22.4	25.0	35.2	37.8	40.4	32.7	22.4
ARC-IC	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Acreage	Millions of Acres												
Base Acres	1.993	1.993	1.993	1.993	1.993	1.993	1.993	1.993	1.993	1.993	1.993	1.993	1.993
Planted Acres	2.800	3.000	2.500	2.800	2.800	2.800	2.800	2.800	2.800	2.800	2.700	2.700	2.700
Harvested Acres	0.800	1.000	0.800	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
Yield	Bushels per Acre												
Per Harvested Acre	64.3	65.1	66.3	66.6	66.9	67.2	67.5	67.8	68.1	68.4	68.7	69.0	69.3
Per Planted Acre	18.9	21.7	21.2	23.8	23.6	23.9	24.3	24.3	24.3	24.3	25.6	25.6	26.3
Payment Yield--PLC	51.7	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8
Supply	Millions of Bushels												
Beginning Stocks	38	37	40	31	30	28	26	30	33	36	37	38	37
Production	53	65	53	67	66	67	68	68	68	68	69	69	71
Imports	92	90	95	90	90	90	95	95	95	95	95	95	95
Total Supply	183	192	188	188	186	185	189	193	196	199	201	202	203
Use													
Feed and Residual	63	70	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	76	77	78	79
Food, Seed, Industrial	81	79	80	81	81	82	82	83	83	84	84	85	85
Domestic Use	144	149	155	156	156	157	157	158	158	160	161	163	164
Exports	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Total Use	146	152	157	158	158	159	159	160	160	162	163	165	166
Ending Stocks	37	40	31	30	28	26	30	33	36	37	38	37	37
Stocks/Use (Percent)	25.3	26.3	19.7	18.7	17.7	16.4	18.9	20.6	22.5	22.8	23.3	22.4	22.3
Price	Dollars per Bushel												
Marketing-Year Average	2.82	2.75	3.60	3.15	2.95	2.80	2.70	2.70	2.75	2.75	2.85	2.75	2.70
Reference Price	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40
Loan Rate	1.39	1.39	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
Oats/Corn Price Ratio	0.79	0.63	0.63	0.72	0.72	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.71	0.71	0.73	0.71	0.69

The marketing year for oats runs from June 1 of the year shown through May 31 of the subsequent year.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

MINOR FEED GRAIN PROGRAM OUTLAYS CBO's July 2021 Baseline	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Fiscal Year		2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
	Actual					2025	2026	Projected				
Millions of Dollars												
Sorghum												
Marketing Assistance Loan Benefits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage	194	232	5	0	2	13	40	72	67	71	83	86
Agriculture Risk Coverage	34	6	1	0	7	34	35	39	33	21	18	15
Total Sorghum	228	238	6	0	9	47	75	111	100	92	101	101
Barley												
Marketing Assistance Loan Benefits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage	57	55	79	8	49	61	82	69	70	65	73	73
Agriculture Risk Coverage	5	2	6	2	6	9	9	12	13	12	11	9
Total Barley	62	57	85	10	55	70	91	81	83	77	84	82
Oats												
Marketing Assistance Loan Benefits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage	0	0	2	0	1	2	6	7	7	3	3	2
Agriculture Risk Coverage	4	3	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total Oats	4	3	3	0	1	2	7	8	8	4	4	3
Total Minor Feed Grains												
Marketing Assistance Loan Benefits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage	251	287	86	8	52	76	128	148	143	139	159	161
Agriculture Risk Coverage	43	11	8	2	13	43	45	52	47	34	30	25
Total Minor Feed Grains	294	298	93	10	65	119	173	200	190	174	189	186

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

SUNFLOWER SEED SUPPLY AND USE CBO's July 2021 Baseline	Marketing Year												
	2019 Actual	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
	-----					-----							
						Projected							
Participation	Percentage of Base Acres												
PLC	91.1	91.1	77.5	80.0	77.5	75.0	72.5	75.0	77.5	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0
ARC-CO	7.5	7.5	21.3	18.8	21.3	23.8	26.3	23.8	21.3	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.8
ARC-IC	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Acreage	Millions of Acres												
Base Acres	1.641	1.641	1.641	1.641	1.641	1.641	1.641	1.641	1.641	1.641	1.641	1.641	1.641
Planted Acres	1.351	1.719	1.216	1.470	1.450	1.430	1.410	1.390	1.385	1.380	1.375	1.370	1.370
Harvested Acres	1.254	1.666	1.200	1.403	1.384	1.365	1.346	1.327	1.322	1.317	1.312	1.308	1.308
Yield	Pounds per Acre												
Per Harvested Acre	1,560	1,790	1,681	1,697	1,710	1,726	1,742	1,755	1,772	1,785	1,802	1,815	1,816
Per Planted Acre	1,448	1,735	1,659	1,620	1,632	1,647	1,663	1,675	1,691	1,704	1,720	1,732	1,733
Payment Yield--PLC	1,400	1,448	1,448	1,448	1,448	1,448	1,448	1,448	1,448	1,448	1,448	1,448	1,448
Supply	Millions of Pounds												
Beginning Stocks	287	214	642	265	270	273	276	279	286	289	289	286	280
Production	1,956	2,982	2,017	2,381	2,367	2,356	2,344	2,328	2,343	2,351	2,365	2,373	2,375
Imports	400	225	255	267	276	285	294	303	312	321	330	339	340
Total Supply	2,643	3,421	2,914	2,913	2,913	2,914	2,914	2,911	2,940	2,961	2,984	2,999	2,995
Use													
Crush	992	1,100	1,126	1,130	1,135	1,139	1,144	1,148	1,153	1,158	1,163	1,172	1,173
Non-Oil + Seed	1,338	1,524	1,372	1,366	1,358	1,354	1,351	1,342	1,363	1,379	1,400	1,412	1,412
Domestic Use	2,330	2,624	2,498	2,496	2,493	2,493	2,495	2,490	2,516	2,537	2,563	2,584	2,585
Exports	99	155	151	147	147	145	140	135	135	135	135	135	136
Total Use	2,429	2,779	2,649	2,643	2,640	2,638	2,635	2,625	2,651	2,672	2,698	2,719	2,721
Ending Stocks	214	642	265	270	273	276	279	286	289	289	286	280	274
Stocks/Use (Percent)	8.8	23.1	10.0	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.3	10.1
Price	Dollars per Pound												
Marketing-Year Average	0.1950	0.2010	0.2465	0.1710	0.1940	0.1885	0.1925	0.1888	0.1925	0.1907	0.1889	0.1889	0.1889
Reference Price	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015
Loan Rate	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009

The marketing year for sunflower seed runs from September 1 of the year shown through August 31 of the subsequent year.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

CANOLA SUPPLY AND USE CBO's July 2021 Baseline	Marketing Year												
	2019 Actual	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
						Projected							
Participation	Percentage of Base Acres												
PLC	99.1	99.1	70.0	80.0	80.0	77.5	75.0	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.5
ARC-CO	0.9	0.9	29.5	19.5	19.5	22.0	24.5	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0
ARC-IC	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Acreage	Millions of Acres												
Base Acres	1.471	1.471	1.471	1.471	1.471	1.471	1.471	1.471	1.471	1.471	1.471	1.471	1.471
Planted Acres	2.040	1.825	2.115	2.035	2.045	2.055	2.065	2.075	2.085	2.095	2.105	2.115	2.125
Harvested Acres	1.910	1.789	2.041	1.964	1.973	1.983	1.993	2.002	2.012	2.022	2.031	2.041	2.051
Yield	Pounds per Acre												
Per Harvested Acre	1,781	1,931	1,779	1,799	1,819	1,839	1,859	1,879	1,899	1,919	1,939	1,959	1,975
Per Planted Acre	1,667	1,893	1,717	1,736	1,755	1,775	1,794	1,813	1,833	1,852	1,871	1,890	1,906
Payment Yield--PLC	1,510	1,665	1,665	1,665	1,665	1,665	1,665	1,665	1,665	1,665	1,665	1,665	1,665
Supply	Millions of Pounds												
Beginning Stocks	322	499	586	744	747	750	752	756	759	762	766	769	773
Production	3,401	3,455	3,631	3,533	3,590	3,647	3,704	3,762	3,821	3,880	3,939	3,998	4,050
Imports	1,245	1,300	1,309	1,318	1,327	1,336	1,346	1,355	1,365	1,374	1,384	1,394	1,404
Total Supply	4,968	5,254	5,526	5,595	5,664	5,732	5,803	5,873	5,945	6,016	6,089	6,161	6,227
Use													
Crush	4,020	3,984	4,159	4,221	4,284	4,347	4,410	4,474	4,539	4,603	4,669	4,734	4,800
Non-Oil + Seed	47	283	266	270	273	276	280	283	287	290	294	297	302
Domestic Use	4,067	4,267	4,425	4,491	4,557	4,623	4,690	4,757	4,826	4,893	4,963	5,031	5,102
Exports	402	401	357	357	357	357	357	357	357	357	357	357	357
Total Use	4,469	4,668	4,782	4,848	4,914	4,980	5,047	5,114	5,183	5,250	5,320	5,388	5,459
Ending Stocks	499	586	744	747	750	752	756	759	762	766	769	773	768
Stocks/Use (Percent)	11.2	12.6	15.6	15.4	15.3	15.1	15.0	14.8	14.7	14.6	14.4	14.3	14.1
Price	Dollars per Pound												
Marketing-Year Average	0.1480	0.1950	0.2400	0.1820	0.1699	0.1850	0.1860	0.1870	0.1880	0.1890	0.1900	0.1910	0.1920
Reference Price	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015
Loan Rate	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009

The marketing year for canola runs from June 1 of the year shown through May 31 of the subsequent year.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

FLAXSEED SUPPLY AND USE CBO's July 2021 Baseline	Marketing Year												
	2019 Actual	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
						Projected							
Participation	Percentage of Base Acres												
PLC	95.7	95.7	80.0	85.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0
ARC-CO	3.9	3.9	19.2	14.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2
ARC-IC	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Acreage	Millions of Acres												
Base Acres	0.230	0.230	0.230	0.230	0.230	0.230	0.230	0.230	0.230	0.230	0.230	0.230	0.230
Planted	0.374	0.305	0.400	0.355	0.355	0.355	0.355	0.355	0.355	0.355	0.355	0.355	0.355
Harvested	0.319	0.296	0.368	0.327	0.327	0.327	0.327	0.327	0.327	0.327	0.327	0.327	0.327
Yield	Bushels per Acre												
Yield per Harvested Acre	20.0	19.3	21.7	22.0	22.2	22.4	22.6	22.9	23.1	23.3	23.6	23.8	24.0
Yield per Planted Acre	19.4	19.5	19.6	19.6	19.7	19.8	19.9	20.0	20.0	20.1	20.2	20.2	20.2
Payment Yield--PLC	17.2	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5
Supply	Millions of Bushels												
Beginning Stocks	1.565	1.306	0.384	1.069	1.099	1.120	1.131	1.133	1.152	1.162	1.162	1.185	1.198
Production	6.395	5.713	7.994	7.185	7.251	7.316	7.381	7.479	7.544	7.610	7.708	7.773	7.838
Imports	4.381	4.728	4.228	4.542	4.626	4.710	4.794	4.873	4.957	5.041	5.125	5.209	5.295
Total Supply	12.341	11.747	12.607	12.796	12.976	13.146	13.307	13.485	13.654	13.813	13.995	14.167	14.332
Use													
Crush	9.250	9.800	10.000	10.150	10.300	10.450	10.600	10.750	10.900	11.050	11.200	11.350	11.500
Seed	0.247	0.324	0.288	0.288	0.288	0.288	0.288	0.288	0.288	0.288	0.288	0.288	0.288
Residual	0.683	0.588	0.600	0.609	0.618	0.627	0.636	0.645	0.654	0.663	0.672	0.681	0.670
Domestic Use	10.180	10.712	10.888	11.047	11.206	11.365	11.524	11.683	11.842	12.001	12.160	12.319	12.458
Exports	0.855	0.650	0.650	0.650	0.650	0.650	0.650	0.650	0.650	0.650	0.650	0.650	0.650
Total Use	11.035	11.362	11.538	11.697	11.856	12.015	12.174	12.333	12.492	12.651	12.810	12.969	13.108
Ending Stocks	1.306	0.384	1.069	1.099	1.120	1.131	1.133	1.152	1.162	1.162	1.185	1.198	1.224
Stocks/Use (Percent)	11.8	3.4	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.3
Prices	Dollars per Bushel												
Marketing-Year Average	9.15	12.00	15.25	11.00	10.28	9.99	9.89	9.85	10.05	9.95	9.85	9.85	10.52
Reference Price	11.28	11.28	11.28	11.28	11.28	11.28	11.28	11.28	11.28	11.28	11.28	11.28	11.28
Loan Rate	5.65	5.65	5.65	5.65	5.65	5.65	5.65	5.65	5.65	5.65	5.65	5.65	5.65

The marketing year for flaxseed runs from June 1 of the year shown to May 31 of the following year. A bushel of flaxseed weighs 56 pounds.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

SAFFLOWER SUPPLY AND USE CBO's July 2021 Baseline	Marketing Year												
	2019 Actual	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
						Projected							
Participation	Percentage of Base Acres												
PLC	88.6	88.6	72.5	75.0	67.5	67.5	60.0	60.0	60.0	55.0	55.0	55.0	55.0
ARC-CO	11.3	11.3	24.3	21.8	29.3	29.3	36.8	36.8	36.8	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.8
ARC-IC	0.2	0.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Acreage	Millions of Acres												
Base Acres	0.084	0.084	0.084	0.084	0.084	0.084	0.084	0.084	0.084	0.084	0.084	0.084	0.084
Planted	0.166	0.145	0.144	0.143	0.142	0.141	0.140	0.139	0.138	0.137	0.136	0.135	0.134
Harvested	0.153	0.138	0.137	0.136	0.135	0.134	0.133	0.132	0.131	0.130	0.129	0.129	0.128
Yield	Pounds per Acre												
Yield per Harvested Acre	1,272	1,350	1,350	1,350	1,350	1,350	1,350	1,350	1,350	1,350	1,350	1,350	1,350
Yield per Planted Acre	586	1,280	1,285	1,285	1,285	1,285	1,285	1,285	1,285	1,285	1,285	1,285	1,285
Payment Yield--PLC	1,000	990	990	990	990	990	990	990	990	990	990	990	990
Supply	Millions of Pounds												
Beginning Stocks	4.6	3.1	0.4	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8
Production	96.5	73.9	92.5	91.9	91.2	90.6	90.0	89.3	88.7	88.0	87.4	86.8	86.1
Imports	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Total Supply	102.1	78.0	93.9	94.9	94.3	93.7	93.2	92.6	92.0	91.5	91.0	90.5	89.9
Use													
Crush	89.1	71.0	83.7	83.2	82.6	82.1	81.5	80.9	80.3	79.7	79.1	78.6	78.1
Seed	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Residual	4.9	1.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3
Total Domestic Use	97.6	76.2	91.9	91.4	90.8	90.1	89.5	88.9	88.1	87.5	86.9	86.3	85.8
Exports	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Total Use	99.0	77.6	91.9	92.8	92.2	91.5	90.9	90.3	89.5	88.9	88.3	87.7	87.2
Ending Stocks	3.1	0.4	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7
Stocks/Use (Percent)	3.1	0.5	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1
Prices	Dollars per Pound												
Marketing-Year Average	0.2190	0.2200	0.2400	0.1920	0.1930	0.1950	0.1980	0.2000	0.2010	0.2030	0.2040	0.2040	0.2045
Reference Price	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015
Loan Rate	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009

The marketing year for safflower runs from September 1 of the year shown to August 31 of the following year.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

MUSTARD SEED SUPPLY AND USE CBO's July 2021 Baseline	2019 Actual	2020	2021	2022	2023	Marketing Year		2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
						2024	2025						
	-----					-----							
						Percentage of Base Acres							
Participation													
PLC	88.5	88.5	20.0	42.5	32.5	32.5	25.0	32.5	35.0	32.5	32.5	30.0	30.0
ARC-CO	11.5	11.5	74.2	51.7	61.7	61.7	69.2	61.7	59.2	61.7	61.7	64.2	64.2
ARC-IC	0.0	0.0	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8
						Millions of Acres							
Acreage													
Base Acres	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.025
Planted	0.098	0.097	0.098	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.101	0.101
Harvested	0.090	0.091	0.090	0.091	0.091	0.091	0.091	0.092	0.092	0.092	0.092	0.092	0.093
						Pounds per Acre							
Yield													
Yield per Harvested Acre	706	895	710	712	714	716	718	720	722	724	726	728	730
Yield per Planted Acre	649	843	653	655	657	659	661	662	664	666	668	670	672
Payment Yield--PLC	681	686	686	686	686	686	686	686	686	686	686	686	686
						Millions of Pounds							
Supply													
Beginning Stocks	6.5	8.1	25.4	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.2	25.2	25.2	25.2	25.1	25.1
Production	63.6	81.8	64.2	64.5	64.9	65.2	65.6	65.9	66.3	66.6	67.0	67.3	67.7
Imports	150.0	150.0	150.5	151.0	151.5	152.0	152.5	153.0	153.5	154.0	154.5	155.0	155.5
Total Supply	220.1	239.9	240.1	240.9	241.7	242.5	243.3	244.1	245.0	245.8	246.6	247.4	248.3
						Use							
Use													
Crush	167.5	182.0	182.0	182.6	183.1	183.7	184.2	184.8	185.3	185.9	186.4	187.0	187.5
Seed	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.6
Residual	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Domestic Use	179.2	194.0	194.0	194.5	195.1	195.7	196.3	196.9	197.5	198.1	198.7	199.3	199.9
Exports	32.8	20.5	20.8	21.0	21.3	21.5	21.8	22.0	22.3	22.5	22.8	23.0	23.3
Total Use	212.0	214.5	214.7	215.5	216.4	217.2	218.1	218.9	219.8	220.6	221.5	222.3	223.2
Ending Stocks	8.1	25.4	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.2	25.2	25.2	25.2	25.1	25.1	25.1
Stocks/Use (Percent)	3.8	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.2
						Dollars per Pound							
Prices													
Marketing-Year Average	0.3070	0.3000	0.3500	0.2930	0.2945	0.2965	0.2995	0.3010	0.3020	0.3050	0.3065	0.3085	0.3100
Reference Price	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015
Loan Rate	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009

The marketing year for mustard seed runs from September 1 of the year shown through August 31 of the subsequent year.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

RAPSEED (INEDIBLE) SUPPLY AND USE CBO's July 2021 Baseline	Marketing Year												
	2019 Actual	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
						Projected							
Participation	Percentage of Base Acres												
PLC	96.2	96.2	47.5	67.5	67.5	62.5	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	62.5	60.0	60.0
ARC-CO	3.8	3.8	50.6	30.6	30.6	35.6	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.1	35.6	38.1	38.1
ARC-IC	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Acreage	Millions of Acres												
Base Acres	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002
Planted	0.011	0.011	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013
Harvested	0.010	0.010	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012
Yield	Pounds per Acre												
Yield per Harvested Acre	2,160	1,971	1,760	1,770	1,780	1,790	1,800	1,810	1,820	1,830	1,840	1,850	1,860
Yield per Planted Acre	1,988	1,778	1,690	1,699	1,709	1,718	1,728	1,738	1,747	1,757	1,766	1,776	1,786
Payment Yield--PLC	1,460	1,433	1,433	1,433	1,433	1,433	1,433	1,433	1,433	1,433	1,433	1,433	1,433
Supply	Millions of Pounds												
Beginning Stocks	0.676	1.191	0.386	0.406	0.413	0.420	0.426	0.433	0.439	0.446	0.452	0.459	0.465
Production	22.464	19.910	21.120	21.240	21.360	21.480	21.600	21.720	21.840	21.960	22.080	22.200	22.320
Imports	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Total Supply	23.140	21.101	21.506	21.646	21.773	21.900	22.026	22.153	22.279	22.406	22.532	22.659	22.785
Use													
Crush	21.102	19.902	20.273	20.402	20.518	20.634	20.750	20.866	20.982	21.097	21.213	21.329	21.420
Seed	0.763	0.720	0.733	0.738	0.742	0.746	0.750	0.754	0.758	0.763	0.767	0.771	0.784
Residual	0.084	0.093	0.093	0.093	0.093	0.093	0.093	0.093	0.093	0.093	0.093	0.093	0.093
Domestic Use	21.949	20.715	21.099	21.233	21.353	21.473	21.593	21.713	21.833	21.953	22.073	22.193	22.297
Exports	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Use	21.949	20.715	21.099	21.233	21.353	21.473	21.593	21.713	21.833	21.953	22.073	22.193	22.297
Ending Stocks	1.191	0.386	0.406	0.413	0.420	0.426	0.433	0.439	0.446	0.452	0.459	0.465	0.488
Stocks/Use (Percent)	5.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
Prices	Dollars per Pound												
Marketing-Year Average	0.1890	0.2400	0.2600	0.2025	0.2050	0.2070	0.2090	0.2120	0.2130	0.2160	0.2175	0.2200	0.2220
Reference Price	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015
Loan Rate	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009

The marketing year for rapeseed runs from June 1 of the year shown to May 31 of the following year.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

MINOR OILSEED PROGRAM OUTLAYS
CBO's July 2021 Baseline

	Fiscal Year											
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
	Estimated					Projected						
Millions of Dollars												
Sunflower Seed												
Marketing Assistance Loan Benefits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage	27	10	31	14	0	98	0	0	0	37	33	134
Agriculture Risk Coverage	5	2	1	0	0	10	0	0	0	11	0	12
Total Sunflower Seed	32	11	32	14	0	107	0	0	0	48	33	146
Canola												
Marketing Assistance Loan Benefits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage	74	91	38	8	40	52	36	35	36	34	33	33
Agriculture Risk Coverage	1	0	0	2	3	5	4	5	4	4	4	4
Total Canola	75	91	38	10	43	57	40	40	40	38	37	37
Flaxseed												
Marketing Assistance Loan Benefits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage	3	6	3	1	4	5	5	6	5	5	5	5
Agriculture Risk Coverage	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Total Flaxseed	4	6	3	1	4	5	6	6	6	6	6	6
Safflower												
Marketing Assistance Loan Benefits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Agriculture Risk Coverage	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Safflower	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mustard Seed												
Marketing Assistance Loan Benefits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agriculture Risk Coverage	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Mustard Seed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rapeseed (Inedible)												
Marketing Assistance Loan Benefits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agriculture Risk Coverage	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Rapeseed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Minor Oilseeds												
Marketing Assistance Loan Benefits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage	104	107	73	23	45	156	42	41	42	77	73	173
Agriculture Risk Coverage	6	2	1	3	4	15	5	6	5	15	5	17
Total Minor Oilseeds	110	109	74	26	49	171	47	47	47	92	77	190

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

ELS COTTON SUPPLY AND USE CBO's July 2021 Baseline	Marketing Year													
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	
	Actual					Projected								
Acreage and Yield														
	Thousands of Acres													
Planted	229	202	142	210	220	220	225	225	225	220	220	225	225	
Harvested	224	194	140	207	217	217	222	222	222	217	217	222	222	
Harvested Yield (Pounds per acre)	1,472	1,352	1,423	1,430	1,437	1,444	1,452	1,459	1,466	1,474	1,481	1,488	1,488	
Supply														
	Thousands of 480 lb Bales													
Beginning Stocks	213.7	381.2	141.2	60.0	60.7	78.9	85.3	89.8	87.6	88.6	77.8	70.2	81.1	
Production	685.5	547.0	415.7	617.9	650.5	653.8	672.0	675.4	678.7	667.0	670.3	689.0	689.0	
Imports	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	
Total Supply	902.2	931.2	560.0	680.8	714.2	735.7	760.3	768.2	769.3	758.6	751.1	762.1	774.1	
Use														
Mill Use	15.0	15.0	20.0	20.2	20.3	20.4	20.5	20.6	20.7	20.8	20.9	21.0	21.0	
Exports	506.0	775.0	480.0	600.0	615.0	630.0	650.0	660.0	660.0	660.0	660.0	660.0	660.0	
Total Use	521.0	790.0	500.0	620.2	635.3	650.4	670.5	680.6	680.7	680.8	680.9	681.0	681.0	
Unaccounted	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Ending Stocks	381.2	141.2	60.0	60.7	78.9	85.3	89.8	87.6	88.6	77.8	70.2	81.1	93.1	
Stocks/Use (Percent)	73.2	17.9	12.0	9.8	12.4	13.1	13.4	12.9	13.0	11.4	10.3	11.9	13.7	
Prices														
	Dollars per Pound													
Marketing-Year Average	1.0600	1.2240	1.3875	1.3646	1.2904	1.2796	1.2973	1.2930	1.2827	1.2842	1.2916	1.3070	1.3070	
Loan Rate	0.7977	0.9500	0.9500	0.9500	0.9500	0.9500	0.9500	0.9500	0.9500	0.9500	0.9500	0.9500	0.9500	

The marketing year for ELS cotton runs from August 1 of the year shown to July 31 of the following year.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

ELS COTTON PROGRAM OUTLAYS CBO's July 2021 Baseline	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Fiscal Year		2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
	Actual					2025	2026	Projected				
Loan Activity												
	Millions of 480 lb Bales											
Beginning Loans Outstanding	0.029	0.173	0.189	0.047	0.047	0.067	0.105	0.152	0.228	0.343	0.498	0.684
Loans Made	0.429	0.329	0.162	0.274	0.353	0.372	0.391	0.421	0.462	0.496	0.529	0.583
Cash Repayments	0.285	0.313	0.304	0.274	0.333	0.335	0.344	0.345	0.347	0.341	0.342	0.344
Noncash Repayments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Transfers, Writeoffs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Forfeitures	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ending Loans Outstanding	0.173	0.189	0.047	0.047	0.067	0.105	0.152	0.228	0.343	0.498	0.684	0.923
Net Lending												
	Millions of Dollars											
Loans Made	202	150	74	125	161	170	178	192	211	226	241	266
Cash Loans Repaid	132	143	138	125	152	153	157	158	158	155	156	157
Net Loans	81	8	-65	0	9	17	22	34	52	71	85	109
CCC Storage, Transportation, Handling	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	81	8	-65	0	9	17	22	34	52	71	85	109
Direct Cash Payments												
Competitiveness Payments	11	2	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Other Costs												
Purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sales	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Outlays	11	2	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

DRY FIELD PEA SUPPLY AND USE CBO's July 2021 Baseline	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	June-May Year		2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	
	Actual					2024	2025	Projected						
Acreage														
						Thousands of Acres								
Base Acres	440	440	440	440	440	440	440	440	440	440	440	440	440	
Total Planted Acres	1,102	999	893	900	920	940	950	964	979	993	1,008	1,023	1,039	
Total Harvested Acres	1,046	973	845	851	870	889	899	912	926	940	954	968	983	
Yield														
						Pounds per Acre								
Yield per Harvested Acre	2,123	2,234	2,250	2,265	2,281	2,297	2,313	2,329	2,346	2,362	2,379	2,395	2,412	
Yield per Planted Acre	2,015	2,176	2,128	2,143	2,158	2,173	2,188	2,204	2,219	2,235	2,250	2,266	2,282	
Payment Yield--PLC	1,682	1,840	1,840	1,840	1,840	1,840	1,840	1,840	1,840	1,840	1,840	1,840	1,840	
Supply														
						Thousands of Hundredweight								
Beginning Stocks	4,644	6,530	2,948	1,423	846	552	660	845	1,200	1,729	2,437	3,328	4,408	
Production	22,207	21,737	19,004	19,287	19,854	20,428	20,790	21,249	21,719	22,199	22,690	23,191	23,704	
Imports	3,605	2,100	3,000	3,200	3,200	3,300	3,300	3,300	3,300	3,300	3,300	3,300	3,300	
Total Supply	30,456	30,366	24,953	23,910	23,900	24,280	24,750	25,394	26,219	27,228	28,427	29,819	31,412	
Use														
Seed Use	1,698	1,518	1,530	1,564	1,598	1,615	1,639	1,664	1,689	1,714	1,740	1,766	1,792	
Domestic and Residual	14,372	14,000	13,000	12,500	12,750	13,005	13,265	13,530	13,801	14,077	14,359	14,646	14,939	
Domestic Use	16,070	15,518	14,530	14,064	14,348	14,620	14,904	15,194	15,490	15,791	16,098	16,412	16,731	
Exports	7,856	11,900	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	
Total Use	23,926	27,418	23,530	23,064	23,348	23,620	23,904	24,194	24,490	24,791	25,098	25,412	25,731	
Unaccounted	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Ending Stocks	6,530	2,948	1,423	846	552	660	845	1,200	1,729	2,437	3,328	4,408	5,681	
Stocks/Use (Percent)	27.3	10.8	6.0	3.7	2.4	2.8	3.5	5.0	7.1	9.8	13.3	17.3	22.1	
Prices														
						Dollars per Hundredweight (Marketing-year basis)								
Marketing-Year Average	9.64	9.03	10.50	12.00	12.50	11.50	10.50	10.60	10.70	10.80	10.90	11.00	11.00	
Loan Rate	6.15	6.15	6.15	6.15	6.15	6.15	6.15	6.15	6.15	6.15	6.15	6.15	6.15	
Reference Price	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	12.00	13.00	13.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	

The marketing year for dry field peas runs from July 1 of the year shown to June 30 of the following year. Ending stocks are as of June 1, as reported by USDA.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

LENTIL SUPPLY AND USE CBO's July 2021 Baseline	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	June-May Year		2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
	Actual					2024	2025	Projected				
Acreage												
	Thousands of Acres											
Base Acres (Total ARC/PLC)	286	286	286	286	286	286	286	286	286	286	286	286
Total Planted Acres	486	528	575	600	600	600	600	600	600	600	600	600
Total Harvested Acres	425	514	555	580	580	580	580	580	580	580	580	580
Yield												
	Pounds per Acre											
Yield per Harvested Acre	1,250	1,442	1,200	1,208	1,217	1,225	1,234	1,243	1,251	1,260	1,269	1,278
Yield per Planted Acre	1,093	1,404	1,159	1,167	1,175	1,184	1,192	1,200	1,209	1,217	1,226	1,234
Payment Yield--PLC	1,172	1,212	1,212	1,212	1,212	1,212	1,212	1,212	1,212	1,212	1,212	1,212
Supply												
	Thousands of Hundredweight											
Beginning Stocks	3,184	1,745	1,961	1,837	2,140	2,512	2,652	2,601	2,516	2,396	2,240	2,047
Production	5,313	7,412	6,665	7,004	7,053	7,102	7,152	7,202	7,252	7,303	7,354	7,406
Imports	1,481	1,500	1,400	1,400	1,420	1,440	1,460	1,480	1,500	1,520	1,540	1,560
Total Supply	9,977	10,657	10,027	10,241	10,613	11,054	11,264	11,284	11,268	11,219	11,134	11,012
Use												
Food Use	966	900	1,100	1,300	1,500	2,000	2,200	2,245	2,289	2,335	2,381	2,430
Seed Use	343	374	390	390	390	389	390	390	390	390	390	394
Feed and Residual	159	222	200	210	212	213	215	216	218	219	221	224
Domestic Use	1,469	1,496	1,690	1,900	2,102	2,602	2,805	2,851	2,896	2,944	2,992	3,042
Exports	6,763	7,200	6,500	6,200	6,000	5,800	5,858	5,917	5,976	6,036	6,096	6,157
Total Use	8,232	8,696	8,190	8,100	8,102	8,402	8,663	8,768	8,872	8,979	9,088	9,199
Unaccounted	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ending Stocks	1,745	1,961	1,837	2,140	2,512	2,652	2,601	2,516	2,396	2,240	2,047	1,813
Stocks/Use (Percent)	21.2	22.6	22.4	26.4	31.0	31.6	30.0	28.7	27.0	24.9	22.5	19.7
Prices												
	Dollars per Hundredweight (Marketing-year basis)											
Marketing-Year Average	15.70	17.40	18.00	19.00	21.00	22.00	23.00	24.00	25.00	26.00	26.00	27.00
Loan Rate	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00
Reference Price	19.97	19.97	19.97	19.97	19.97	19.97	19.97	19.97	19.97	19.97	19.97	19.97

The marketing year for lentils runs from July 1 of the year shown to June 30 of the following year. Ending stocks are as of June 1, as reported by USDA.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

LARGE CHICKPEA SUPPLY AND USE CBO's July 2021 Baseline	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	June-May Year		2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
	Actual					2024	2025	Projected					
Acreage													
	Acres												
Base Acres	82,000	82,000	82,000	82,000	82,000	82,000	82,000	82,000	82,000	82,000	82,000	82,000	82,000
Total Planted Acres	348,400	221,400	231,000	250,000	270,000	300,000	330,000	350,000	375,000	382,500	384,414	386,336	388,267
Total Harvested Acres	313,200	215,000	226,380	245,000	256,500	285,000	313,500	332,500	356,250	363,375	365,193	367,019	368,854
Yield													
	Pounds per Acre												
Yield per Harvested Acre	1,553	1,608	1,574	1,582	1,590	1,598	1,606	1,614	1,622	1,630	1,638	1,646	1,654
Yield per Planted Acre	1,796	1,930	1,543	1,550	1,510	1,518	1,525	1,533	1,541	1,548	1,556	1,564	1,572
Payment Yield--PLC	1,390	1,412	1,412	1,412	1,412	1,412	1,412	1,412	1,412	1,412	1,412	1,412	1,412
Supply													
	Thousands of Hundredweight												
Beginning Stocks	2,918	2,490	2,240	2,153	2,206	2,296	2,334	2,351	2,332	2,303	2,281	2,263	2,238
Production	6,256	4,273	3,563	3,876	4,078	4,554	5,034	5,366	5,778	5,923	5,982	6,042	6,103
Imports	536	700	550	525	510	500	504	508	511	515	519	523	527
Total Supply	9,710	7,463	6,353	6,554	6,794	7,349	7,872	8,224	8,621	8,741	8,782	8,828	8,867
Use													
Domestic and Residual	3,886	2,500	1,350	1,470	1,550	1,730	1,910	2,040	2,200	2,250	2,270	2,300	2,320
Seed	3,024	2,400	2,500	2,500	2,528	2,823	3,121	3,327	3,582	3,672	3,709	3,746	3,784
Exports	310	323	350	378	420	462	490	525	536	538	541	544	546
Total Use	7,220	5,223	4,200	4,348	4,498	5,015	5,521	5,892	6,318	6,460	6,520	6,590	6,650
Ending Stocks	2,490	2,240	2,153	2,206	2,296	2,334	2,351	2,332	2,303	2,281	2,263	2,238	2,216
Stocks/Use (Percent)	34.5	42.9	51.3	50.7	51.0	46.5	42.6	39.6	36.5	35.3	34.7	34.0	33.3
Prices													
	Dollars per Hundredweight (Marketing-year basis)												
Marketing-Year Average	17.80	20.30	21.00	22.00	23.00	24.00	25.00	26.00	28.00	30.00	31.00	31.00	32.00
Loan Rate	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00
Reference Price	21.54	21.54	21.54	21.54	21.54	21.54	22.54	23.54	24.54	24.54	25.54	25.54	25.54

The marketing year for large chickpeas runs from September 1 of the year shown to August 31 of the following year. Ending stocks are as of June 1, as reported by USDA.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

SMALL CHICKPEA SUPPLY AND USE CBO's July 2021 Baseline	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	June-May Year		2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
						2024	2025						
	Actual						Projected						
Acreage													
							Acres						
Base Acres	22,000	22,000	22,000	22,000	22,000	22,000	22,000	22,000	22,000	22,000	22,000	22,000	22,000
Total Planted Acres	105,000	48,400	59,000	60,770	62,593	64,471	66,405	68,397	70,449	72,563	74,739	76,982	79,291
Total Harvested Acres	91,300	47,900	57,525	59,251	61,028	62,859	64,745	66,687	68,688	70,748	72,871	75,057	77,309
Yield													
							Pounds per Acre						
Yield per Harvested Acre	1,524	1,701	1,713	1,725	1,737	1,749	1,761	1,774	1,786	1,799	1,811	1,824	1,837
Yield per Planted Acre	1,325	1,683	1,670	1,682	1,694	1,705	1,717	1,729	1,741	1,754	1,766	1,778	1,791
Payment Yield--PLC	1,410	1,438	1,438	1,438	1,438	1,438	1,438	1,438	1,438	1,438	1,438	1,438	1,438
Supply													
							Thousands of Hundredweight						
Beginning Stocks	967	1,399	1,100	900	700	500	301	316	332	349	366	384	403
Production	1,391	815	985	1,022	1,060	1,099	1,140	1,183	1,227	1,272	1,320	1,369	1,420
Imports	536	700	630	630	630	630	630	630	630	630	630	630	630
Total Supply	2,894	2,914	2,715	2,552	2,390	2,230	2,071	2,129	2,189	2,251	2,316	2,383	2,453
Use													
Domestic and Residual	915	1,358	1,257	1,293	1,329	1,366	1,190	1,230	1,271	1,314	1,359	1,405	1,452
Seed	46	56	58	59	61	63	65	67	69	71	73	75	78
Exports	534	400	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500
Total Use	1,495	1,814	1,815	1,852	1,890	1,929	1,755	1,797	1,840	1,885	1,932	1,980	2,030
Ending Stocks	1,399	1,100	900	700	500	301	316	332	349	366	384	403	423
Stocks/Use (Percent)	93.6	60.6	49.6	37.8	26.5	15.6	18.0	18.5	19.0	19.4	19.9	20.4	20.8
Prices													
							Dollars per Hundredweight (Marketing-year basis)						
Marketing-Year Average	15.00	18.00	22.00	24.00	25.00	26.00	26.00	26.00	27.00	27.00	27.00	27.00	27.00
Loan Rate	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
Reference Price	19.04	19.04	19.04	19.04	19.04	19.04	19.04	20.04	21.04	21.04	22.04	22.04	22.04

The marketing year for small chickpeas runs from September 1 of the year shown to August 31 of the following year. Ending stocks are as of June 1, as reported by USDA.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

PULSE CROP OUTLAYS CBO's July 2021 Baseline	Fiscal Year												
	2020 Estimated	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	
	-----						-----						
							Projected						
Millions of Dollars													
Dry Field Peas													
Marketing Assistance Loan Benefits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Price Loss Coverage	12	13	14	0	0	0	0	1	10	13	6	3	
Agriculture Risk Coverage	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	
Total Dry Field Peas	13	13	14	0	0	0	0	2	14	13	6	3	
Lentils													
Marketing Assistance Loan Benefits	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Price Loss Coverage	0	0	3	17	9	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	
Agriculture Risk Coverage	3	0	0	3	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Total Lentils	3	1	4	21	13	5	3	3	1	1	1	1	
Large Chickpeas													
Marketing Assistance Loan Benefits	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Price Loss Coverage	6	6	6	7	8	9	9	10	0	0	0	0	
Agriculture Risk Coverage	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	
Total Large Chickpeas	7	7	7	8	9	10	9	10	0	0	3	3	
Small Chickpeas													
Marketing Assistance Loan Benefits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	
Price Loss Coverage	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	
Agriculture Risk Coverage	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total Small Chickpeas	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	2	
Total Pulse Crops													
Marketing Assistance Loan Benefits	1	2	2	2	2	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	
Price Loss Coverage	18	19	24	25	18	15	13	14	13	16	9	6	
Agriculture Risk Coverage	4	0	0	3	3	0	0	1	4	0	3	3	
Total Pulse Crops	24	22	26	30	23	16	13	16	17	17	13	9	

Source: Congressional Budget Office.