



Table 1. Estimated Changes in Direct Spending Under H.R. 7567, the Farm, Food, and National Security Act of 2026

Summary

As introduced in the House of Representatives on February 13, 2026

	By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars											2026-2031	2026-2036	
	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036			
Increases or Decreases (-) in Direct Spending														
Title I. Commodities														
Estimated Budget Authority	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Estimated Outlays	1	4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-5	5	*
Title II. Conservation														
Estimated Budget Authority	56	-282	-427	-53	-10	78	6	7	7	7	7	-638	-604	
Estimated Outlays	32	50	-11	32	12	-14	-74	-44	-15	11	20	101	-1	
Title III. Trade														
Estimated Budget Authority	0	5	7	8	7	8	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	35	0	
Estimated Outlays	0	5	7	8	7	8	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	35	0	
Title IV. Nutrition^a														
Estimated Budget Authority	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Estimated Outlays	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Title V. Credit														
Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Estimated Outlays	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Title VI. Rural Development														
Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Estimated Outlays	0	0	0	1	1	0	-1	-1	0	0	0	2	0	
Title VII. Research, Extension, and Related Matters														
Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Estimated Outlays	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Title VIII. Forestry^b														
Estimated Budget Authority	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Estimated Outlays	*	2	10	9	3	-4	-7	-9	-4	*	*	20	*	
Title IX. Energy														
Estimated Budget Authority	-15	3	3	3	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Estimated Outlays	1	-7	-2	*	3	3	2	0	0	0	0	-2	0	
Title X. Horticulture, Marketing, and Regulatory Reform														
Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Estimated Outlays	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Title XI. Crop Insurance^c														
Estimated Budget Authority	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Estimated Outlays	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Title XII. Miscellaneous Provisions														
Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Estimated Outlays	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total Changes in Direct Spending														
Estimated Budget Authority	41	-274	-417	-42	0	89	-1	*	*	*	*	-603	-604	
Estimated Outlays	34	54	4	50	26	-7	-87	-61	-26	4	8	161	-1	

* = between -\$500,000 and \$500,000.

Staff Contacts (for federal costs): Tiffany Arthur, Susan Beyer, Sunita D'Monte, Aaron Krupkin, Lilia Ledezma, Erik O'Donoghue, Alaina Rhee, Margaret Rufe, Jon Sperl
Staff Contacts (for mandates): Erich Dvorak, Andrew Laughlin

The costs of the legislation fall within budget functions 300 (natural resources and environment), 350 (agriculture), 450 (community and regional development), and 600 (income security).

All estimates are relative to CBO's February 2026 baseline.

- a. CBO estimates that enacting sections 4103 and 4104 would have insignificant effects on budget authority and outlays over the 2026-2036 period.
- b. CBO estimates that enacting sections 8207, 8303, 8304, 8415 through 8418, 8504, and 8509 would have insignificant effects on budget authority and outlays over the 2026-2036 period.
- c. CBO estimates that enacting section 11007 would have insignificant effects on budget authority and outlays over the 2026-2036 period.

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Increase in Long-Term Net Direct Spending

CBO estimates that enacting H.R. 7567 would not increase net direct spending by more than \$2.5 billion in any of the four consecutive 10-year periods beginning in 2037.

Mandates

H.R. 7567 would impose intergovernmental and private-sector mandates as defined in the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act (UMRA).

Title I would impose a private-sector mandate on dairy manufacturers by expanding reporting requirements to include production costs and product yield information. CBO estimates that the cost to comply with the mandate would be small because producers are required to track and report similar information under current law.

Title IV would impose an intergovernmental mandate on state and local agencies that administer the National School Lunch Program by requiring local agencies to purchase at least 95 percent of commodities and food products used for the program from domestic sources. It also would require state agencies to oversee compliance with that requirement. Using information from the Food and Nutrition Service, CBO estimates that states would spend approximately \$25 million annually because of the associated additional cost of products, recordkeeping, and state oversight.

Title X would impose an intergovernmental mandate on state and local governments by preempting regulations on the labeling, sale, and use of pesticides. The cost of the mandate would be the lost revenue from fines collected by state and local governments for violations of such regulations. CBO cannot determine the cost of the mandate because the agency does not have information on the aggregate revenue from those fines.

Title X would impose an additional intergovernmental mandate by prohibiting state courts from holding an entity liable for failing to comply with pesticide-labeling requirements that differ from requirements established by the Environmental Protection Agency. By eliminating a right of action, that prohibition also would impose a private-sector mandate on entities that could no longer pursue claims. Based on recent large settlements, CBO estimates that the cost of the private-sector mandate would far exceed the private-sector threshold established in UMRA.

Title X also would prohibit state courts from issuing injunctions that would prevent state or tribal entities from dispersing aerial fire retardants.

Finally, title X would impose a private-sector mandate on importers of mandarin oranges and almonds by adding those two products to the list of products subject to marketing orders by the Department of Agriculture. Products that do not meet the standards of a marketing order cannot be sold in the United States. CBO estimates that the cost to comply with the mandate would be small because we expect that only a small portion of those products would be affected.

Title XII would impose an intergovernmental mandate by preempting state laws that regulate the sale of certain products from out-of-state livestock producers. CBO cannot determine whether the costs of the intergovernmental mandates exceed the threshold (\$107 million, adjusted annually for inflation).

CBO estimates that the aggregate costs of the private-sector mandates are above the threshold established in UMRA (\$214 million in 2026, adjusted annually for inflation).



Table 2. Estimated Changes in Direct Spending Under H.R. 7567, the Farm, Food, and National Security Act of 2026

Title I, Commodities

As introduced in the House of Representatives on February 13, 2026

	By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars											2026- 2031	2026- 2036	
	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036			
Increases or Decreases (-) in Direct Spending														
Section 1002														
Tree Assistance Program														
Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Estimated Outlays	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-5	5	0
Section 1009														
Storage Facility Loans														
Estimated Budget Authority	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Estimated Outlays	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Total Changes in Direct Spending														
Estimated Budget Authority	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Estimated Outlays	1	4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-5	5	*

* = between -\$500,000 and \$500,000.



Table 3. Estimated Changes in Direct Spending Under H.R. 7567, the Farm, Food, and National Security Act of 2026

Title II, Conservation

As introduced in the House of Representatives on February 13, 2026

	By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars											2026-2031	2026-2036	
	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036			
Increases or Decreases (-) in Direct Spending														
Sections 2201-2204 and 2501(a)(2)														
Environmental Quality Incentives Program														
Estimated Budget Authority	0	-325	-525	-125	-80	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1,055	-1,055	
Estimated Outlays	12	-51	-164	-145	-145	-133	-116	-55	-20	-5	0	-626	-822	
Sequestration Adjustment														
Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	30	7	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	42	42	
Estimated Outlays	0	0	9	8	8	8	3	0	0	0	0	33	36	
Subtotal, Environmental Quality Incentives Program														
Estimated Budget Authority	0	-325	-495	-118	-75	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1,013	-1,013	
Estimated Outlays	12	-51	-155	-137	-137	-125	-113	-55	-20	-5	0	-593	-786	
Sections 2301-2302														
Conservation Stewardship Program														
Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Estimated Outlays	3	11	11	7	8	7	2	0	0	0	0	47	49	
Section 2402														
Feral Swine Eradication and Control Program														
Estimated Budget Authority	56	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	56	56	
Estimated Outlays	7	7	11	12	10	9	0	0	0	0	0	56	56	
Section 2403														
Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention Act														
Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Estimated Outlays	0	9	14	13	11	3	0	1	1	1	1	50	54	
Section 2404														
Emergency Conservation Program														
Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Estimated Outlays	0	1	9	20	13	0	-11	-14	-14	-4	0	43	0	
Section 2405														
Emergency Watershed Program														
Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Estimated Outlays	1	2	3	5	5	0	-1	0	0	0	0	16	15	
Section 2501(a)(1)(A)														
Farm Management Incentive Payments														
Estimated Budget Authority	0	3	3	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	
Estimated Outlays	0	3	3	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	
Sequestration Adjustment														
Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	*	*	*	-1	*	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	
Estimated Outlays	0	0	*	*	*	-1	*	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	
Subtotal, Farm Management Incentive Payments														
Estimated Budget Authority	0	3	3	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	11	11	
Estimated Outlays	0	3	3	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	11	11	
Section 2501(a)(1)(B)														
Transition Option for Certain Farmers														
Estimated Budget Authority	0	10	10	10	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	50	50	
Estimated Outlays	0	10	10	10	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	50	50	
Sequestration Adjustment														
Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	-1	-1	*	-1	*	0	0	0	0	-3	-3	
Estimated Outlays	0	0	-1	-1	*	-1	*	0	0	0	0	-3	-3	
Subtotal, Transition Option for Certain Farmers														
Estimated Budget Authority	0	10	9	9	10	9	0	0	0	0	0	47	47	
Estimated Outlays	0	10	9	9	10	9	0	0	0	0	0	47	47	
Sections 2601-2604(b)(1)														
Agricultural Conservation Easement Program														
Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Estimated Outlays	7	28	30	38	27	9	7	2	0	0	0	139	148	



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	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036		
Increases or Decreases (-) in Direct Spending													
Sections 2201-2204 and 2501(a)(2)													
Section 2604(b)(2)													
ACEP AGI Provision													
Estimated Budget Authority	0	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	35	70
Estimated Outlays	0	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	35	70
Sequestration Adjustment													
Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	*	*	-1	*	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	-2
Estimated Outlays	0	0	*	*	-1	*	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	-2
Subtotal, ACEP AGI Provision													
Estimated Budget Authority	0	7	7	7	6	7	6	7	7	7	7	34	68
Estimated Outlays	0	7	7	7	6	7	6	7	7	7	7	34	68
Sections 2701-2702													
Forest Conservation Easement Program													
Estimated Budget Authority	0	23	52	50	50	65	0	0	0	0	0	240	240
Estimated Outlays	0	13	38	49	50	59	27	4	0	0	0	209	240
Sequestration Adjustment													
Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	-3	-3	-3	-4	0	0	0	0	0	-13	-13
Estimated Outlays	0	0	-2	-3	-3	-3	-2	0	0	0	0	-11	-13
Subtotal, Forest Conservation Easement Program													
Estimated Budget Authority	0	23	49	47	47	61	0	0	0	0	0	227	227
Estimated Outlays	0	13	36	46	47	56	25	4	0	0	0	198	227
Sections 2801-2807													
Regional Conservation Partnership Program													
Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Estimated Outlays	2	10	11	10	10	10	11	11	11	12	12	53	110
Total Changes Excluding Sequestration													
Estimated Budget Authority	56	-282	-453	-56	-11	84	7	7	7	7	7	-662	-627
Estimated Outlays	32	50	-17	28	8	-17	-74	-44	-15	11	20	84	-18
Total Sequestration Adjustment													
Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	26	3	1	-6	-1	0	0	0	0	24	23
Estimated Outlays	0	0	6	4	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	17	17
Total Changes in Direct Spending													
Estimated Budget Authority	56	-282	-427	-53	-10	78	6	7	7	7	7	-638	-604
Estimated Outlays	32	50	-11	32	12	-14	-74	-44	-15	11	20	101	-1

ACEP = Agricultural Conservation Easement Program; AGI = adjusted gross income; * = between -\$500,000 and \$500,000.

Staff Contacts: Tiffany Arthur, Lilia Ledezma, Alaina Rhee, Jon Sperl

Under current law, conservation programs funded with mandatory appropriations are subject to sequestration. CBO assumes that H.R. 7567 will be enacted after the Office of Management and Budget publishes its 2027 sequestration report; therefore, we assume that budget authority for those programs in 2027 will not be subject to sequestration.



Table 4. Estimated Effects on Direct Spending Under H.R. 7567, the Farm, Food, and National Security Act of 2026

Title III, Trade

As introduced in the House of Representatives on February 13, 2026

	By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars											2026- 2031	2026- 2036	
	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036			
Increases or Decreases (-) in Direct Spending														
Section 3201														
Agricultural Trade Promotion and Facilitati														
Estimated Budget Authority	0	-40	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-68	-103
Estimated Outlays	0	-40	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-68	-103
Sequestration Adjustment ^a														
Estimated Budget Authority	0	31	*	1	*	1	*	0	0	0	0	0	33	33
Estimated Outlays	0	31	*	1	*	1	*	0	0	0	0	0	33	33
Subtotal, Agricultural Trade Promotion and Facilitation														
Estimated Budget Authority	0	-9	-7	-6	-7	-6	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-35	-70
Estimated Outlays	0	-9	-7	-6	-7	-6	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-35	-70
Section 3303														
Bill Emerson Humanitarian Trust Act														
Estimated Budget Authority	0	14	14	14	14	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	70	70
Estimated Outlays	0	14	14	14	14	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	70	70
Total Changes in Direct Spending														
Estimated Budget Authority	0	5	7	8	7	8	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	35	0
Estimated Outlays	0	5	7	8	7	8	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	35	0

* = between zero and \$500,000.

Staff Contacts: Tiffany Arthur, Sunita D'Monte

a. Under current law, funds for the Agricultural Trade Promotion and Facilitation Program and the Supplemental Agricultural Trade Promotion Program are subject to sequestration. H.R. 7567 would repeal the Supplemental Agricultural Trade Promotion Program. CBO assumes that the bill will be enacted after the Office of Management and Budget publishes its 2027 sequestration report; therefore, we assume that budget authority for section 3201 in 2027 will not be subject to sequestration.



Table 5. Estimated Effects on Direct Spending Under H.R. 7567, the Farm, Food, and National Security Act of 2026

Title IX, Energy

As introduced in the House of Representatives on February 13, 2026

	By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars											2026- 2031	2026- 2036
	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036		
Increases or Decreases (-) in Direct Spending													
Section 9002													
Biobased Markets Program													
Estimated Budget Authority	3	3	3	3	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	18	18
Estimated Outlays	1	3	3	3	3	3	2	0	0	0	0	16	18
Section 9003													
Biorefinery Assistance													
Estimated Budget Authority	-18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-18	-18
Estimated Outlays	*	-10	-5	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-18	-18
Total Changes in Direct Spending													
Estimated Budget Authority	-15	3	3	3	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Estimated Outlays	1	-7	-2	*	3	3	2	0	0	0	0	-2	0

* = between -\$500,000 and \$500,000.